

$V_{DRM} = 6500 \text{ V}$
 $I_{T(AV)M} = 1430 \text{ A}$
 $I_{T(RMS)} = 2250 \text{ A}$
 $I_{TSM} = 31.5 \cdot 10^3 \text{ A}$
 $V_{T0} = 1.15 \text{ V}$
 $r_T = 0.647 \text{ m}\Omega$

Phase Control Thyristor

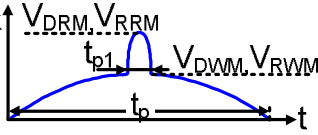
5STP 12K6500

Doc. No. 5SYA1069-08 Mar. 20

- Patented free-floating silicon technology
- Low on-state and switching losses
- Designed for traction, energy and industrial applications
- Optimum power handling capability
- Interdigitated amplifying gate

Blocking

Maximum rated values ¹⁾

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	5STP 12K6500	Unit
Max. surge peak forward and reverse blocking voltage	V_{DSM} , V_{RSM}	$t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$, $f = 5 \text{ Hz}$ $T_{vj} = 5 \dots 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, Note 1	6500	V
Max repetitive peak forward and reverse blocking voltage	V_{DRM} , V_{RRM}	$f = 50 \text{ Hz}$, $t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$, $t_{p1} = 250 \text{ }\mu\text{s}$, $T_{vj} = 5 \dots 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, Note 1, Note 2	6500	V
Max crest working forward and reverse voltages	V_{DWM} , V_{RWM}		4340	V
Critical rate of rise of commutating voltage	dv/dt_{crit}	Exp. to $0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$, $T_{vj} = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	2000	V/ μs

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Forward leakage current	I_{DRM}	V_{DRM} , $T_{vj} = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$			600	mA
Reverse leakage current	I_{RRM}	V_{RRM} , $T_{vj} = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$			600	mA

Note 1: Voltage de-rating factor of 0.11% per $^\circ\text{C}$ is applicable for T_{vj} below $+5 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.

Note 2: Recommended minimum ratio of V_{DRM} / V_{DWM} or $V_{RRM} / V_{RWM} = 2$. See App. Note 5SYA 2051.

Mechanical data

Maximum rated values ¹⁾

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Mounting force	F_M		45	50	60	kN
Acceleration	a	Device unclamped			50	m/s^2
Acceleration	a	Device clamped			100	m/s^2

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Weight	m				1.15	kg
Housing thickness	H	$F_M = 50 \text{ kN}$, $T_a = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	34.99		35.64	mm
Surface creepage distance	D_s		45			mm
Air strike distance	D_a		24			mm

1) Maximum rated values indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur

ABB Power Grids Switzerland Ltd, Semiconductors reserves the right to change specifications without notice.



On-state

Maximum rated values ¹⁾

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Average on-state current	$I_{T(AV)M}$	Half sine wave, $T_c = 70\text{ °C}$			1430	A
RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$				2250	A
Peak non-repetitive surge current	I_{TSM}	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$, $T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$, sine half wave, $V_D = V_R = 0\text{ V}$, after surge			$31.5 \cdot 10^3$	A
Limiting load integral	I^2t				$4.96 \cdot 10^6$	A^2s
Peak non-repetitive surge current	I_{TSM}	$t_p = 10\text{ ms}$, $T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$, sine half wave, $V_R = 0.6 \cdot V_{RRM}$, after surge			$19.4 \cdot 10^3$	A
Limiting load integral	I^2t				$1.88 \cdot 10^6$	A^2s

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
On-state voltage	V_T	$I_T = 1500\text{ A}$, $T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$		1.84	2.12	V
Threshold voltage	$V_{(T0)}$	$I_T = 800\text{ A} - 2000\text{ A}$, $T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$			1.15	V
Slope resistance	r_T				0.647	$m\Omega$
Holding current	I_H	$T_{vj} = 25\text{ °C}$			125	mA
		$T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$			75	mA
Latching current	I_L	$T_{vj} = 25\text{ °C}$			600	mA
		$T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$			200	mA

Switching

Maximum rated values ¹⁾

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Critical rate of rise of on-state current	di/dt_{crit}	$T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$, $I_T = 1300\text{ A}$, $V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$, $I_{GM} = 2\text{ A}$, $t_r = 0.5\text{ }\mu s$			250	$A/\mu s$
		Cont. $f = 50\text{ Hz}$			1000	$A/\mu s$
Circuit-commutated turn-off time	t_q	$T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$, $I_T = 2000\text{ A}$, $V_R = 200\text{ V}$, $di_T/dt = -1.5\text{ A}/\mu s$, $V_D \leq 0.67 \cdot V_{DRM}$, $dV_D/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu s$			800	μs

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Reverse recovery charge	Q_{rr}	$T_{vj} = 125\text{ °C}$, $I_T = 2000\text{ A}$, $V_R = 200\text{ V}$, $di_T/dt = -1.5\text{ A}/\mu s$	2650	3440	3700	μAs
Reverse recovery current	I_{RM}		40	63	70	A
Gate turn-on delay time	t_{gd}	$T_{vj} = 25\text{ °C}$, $V_D = 0.4 \cdot V_{RM}$, $I_{GM} = 2\text{ A}$, $t_r = 0.5\text{ }\mu s$			3	μs

Triggering

Maximum rated values ¹⁾

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Peak forward gate voltage	V _{FGM}				12	V
Peak forward gate current	I _{FGM}				10	A
Peak reverse gate voltage	V _{RGM}				10	V
Average gate power loss	P _{G(AV)}		see Fig. 7			W

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Gate-trigger voltage	V _{GT}	T _{vj} = 25 °C			2.6	V
Gate-trigger current	I _{GT}	T _{vj} = 25 °C			400	mA
Gate non-trigger voltage	V _{GD}	V _D = 0.4·V _{DRM} , T _{vjmax} = 125 °C			0.3	V
Gate non-trigger current	I _{GD}	V _D = 0.4·V _{DRM} , T _{vjmax} = 125 °C			10	mA

Thermal

Maximum rated values ¹⁾

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Operating junction temperature range	T _{vj}				125	°C
Storage temperature range	T _{stg}		-40		140	°C

Characteristic values

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Thermal resistance junction to case	R _{th(j-c)}	Double-side cooled F _m = 45... 60 kN			11	K/kW
	R _{th(j-c)A}	Anode-side cooled F _m = 45... 60 kN			22	K/kW
	R _{th(j-c)C}	Cathode-side cooled F _m = 45... 60 kN			22	K/kW
Thermal resistance case to heatsink	R _{th(c-h)}	Double-side cooled F _m = 45... 60 kN			2	K/kW
	R _{th(c-h)}	Single-side cooled F _m = 45... 60 kN			4	K/kW

Analytical function for transient thermal impedance:

$$Z_{th(j-c)}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i (1 - e^{-t/\tau_i})$$

i	1	2	3	4
R _i (K/kW)	7.463	2.653	0.867	0.016
τ _i (s)	0.9422	0.0758	0.0067	0.0005

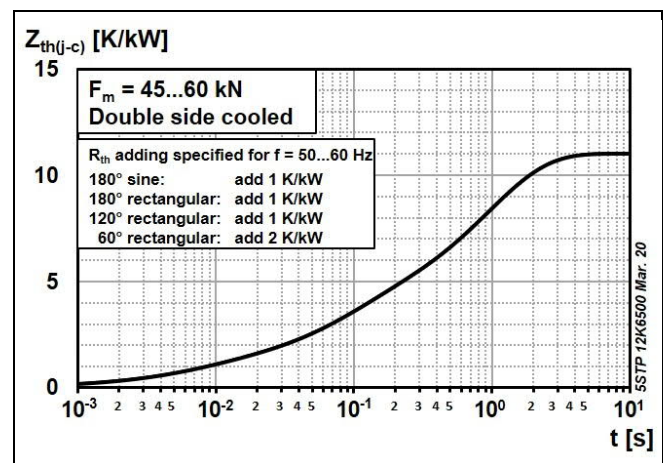


Fig. 1 Transient thermal impedance (junction-to-case) vs. time

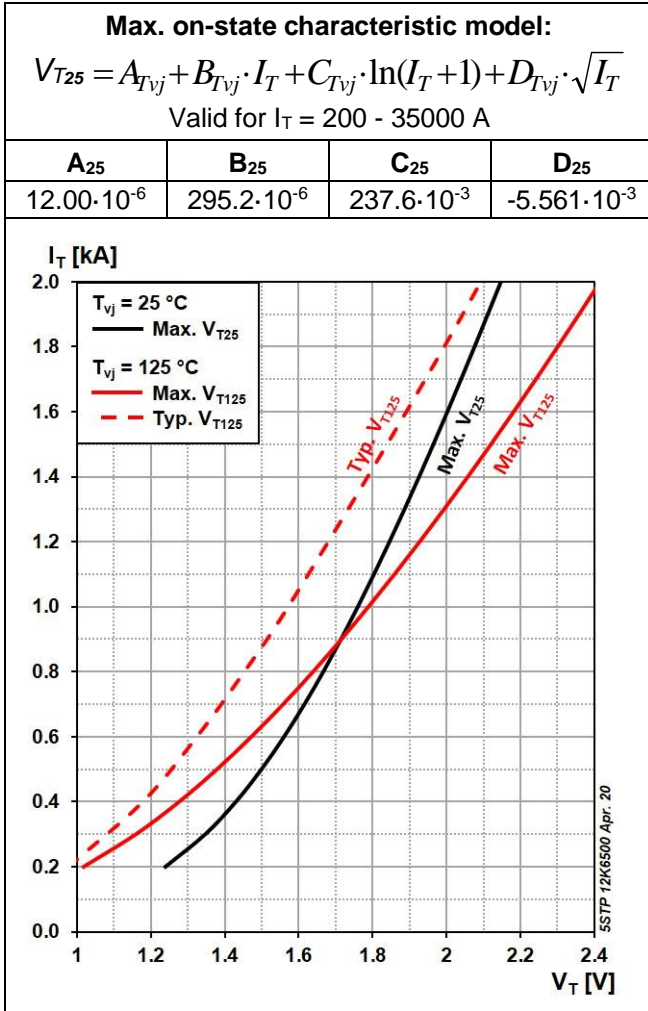


Fig. 2 On-state voltage characteristics

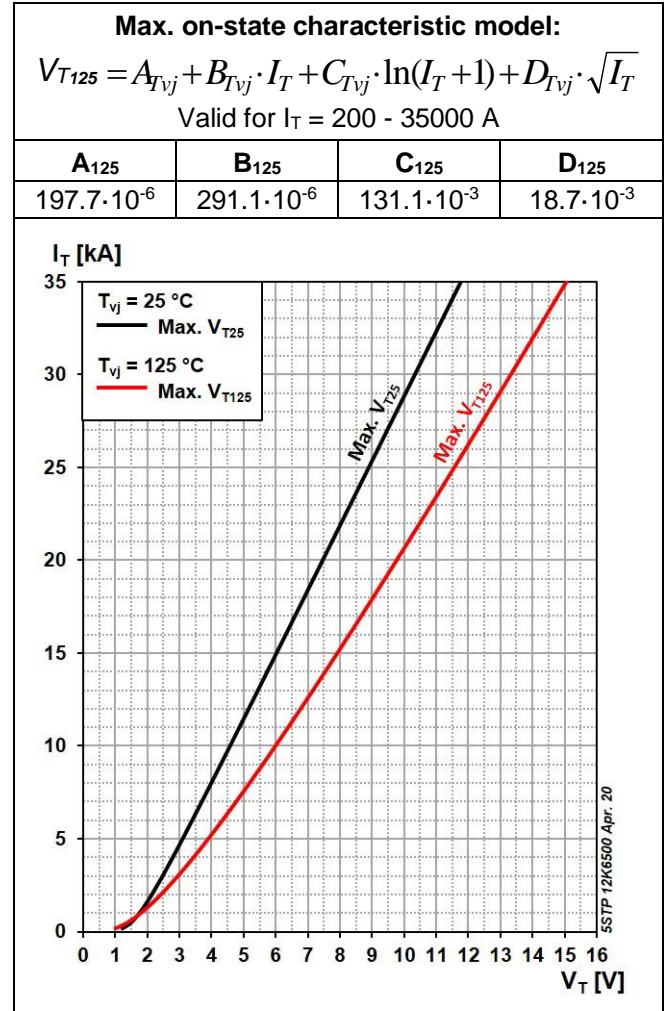


Fig. 3 On-state voltage characteristics

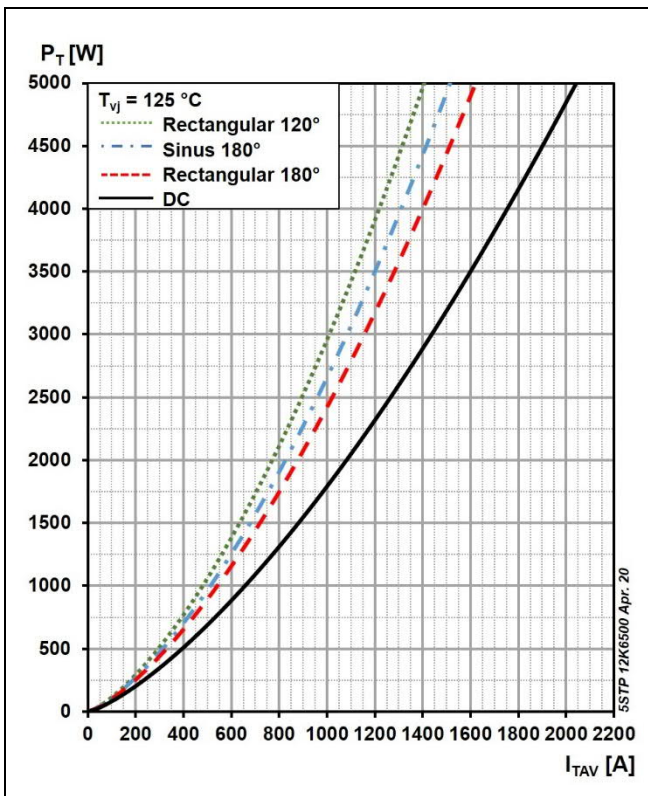


Fig. 4 On-state power dissipation vs. mean on-state current, turn-on losses excluded

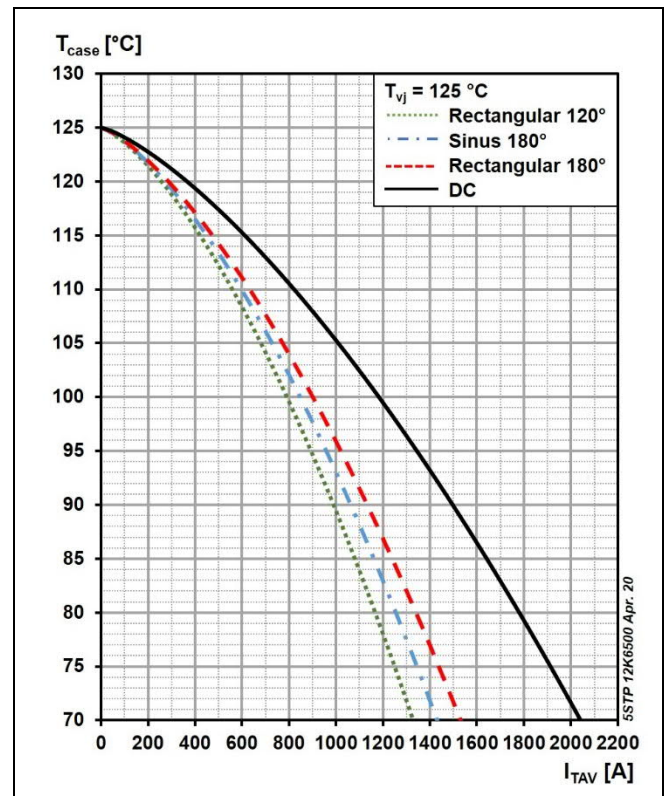


Fig. 5 Max. permissible case temperature vs. mean on-state current, switching losses ignored



Fig. 6 Recommended gate current waveform

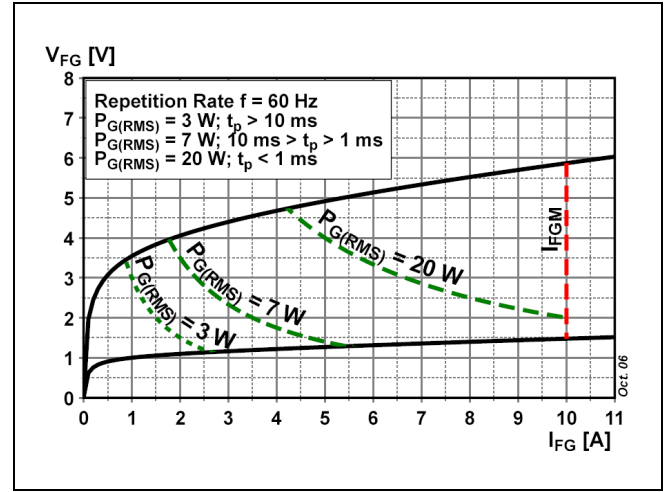


Fig. 7 Max. peak gate power loss

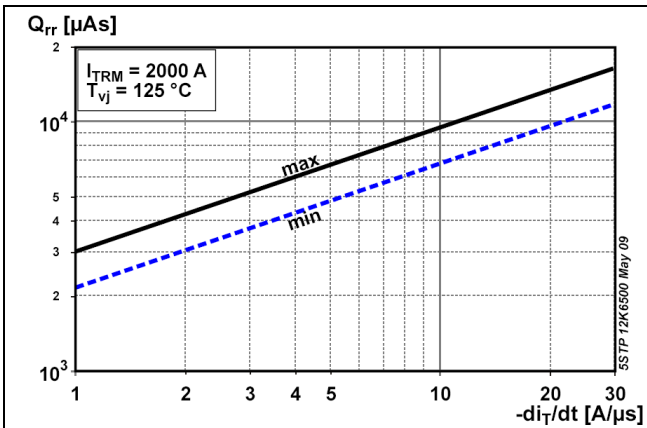


Fig. 8 Reverse recovery charge vs. decay rate of on-state current

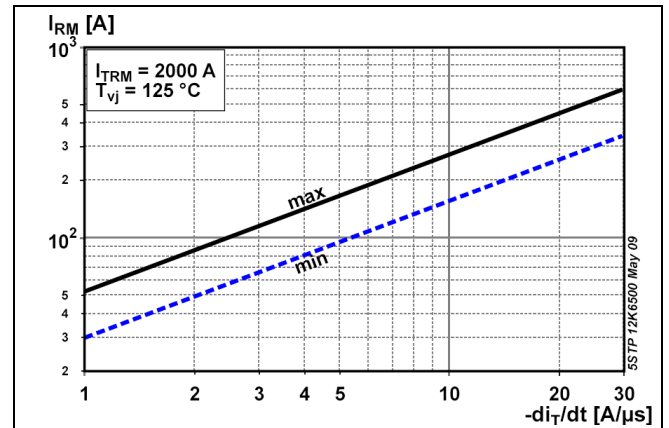


Fig. 9 Peak reverse recovery current vs. decay rate of on-state current

Turn-on and Turn-off losses

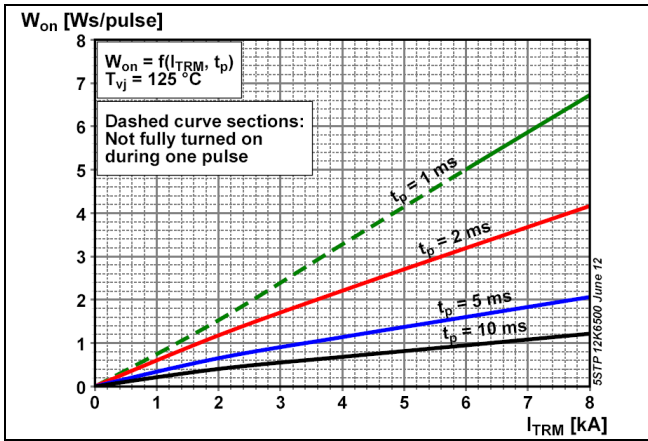


Fig. 10 Turn-on energy, half sinusoidal waves

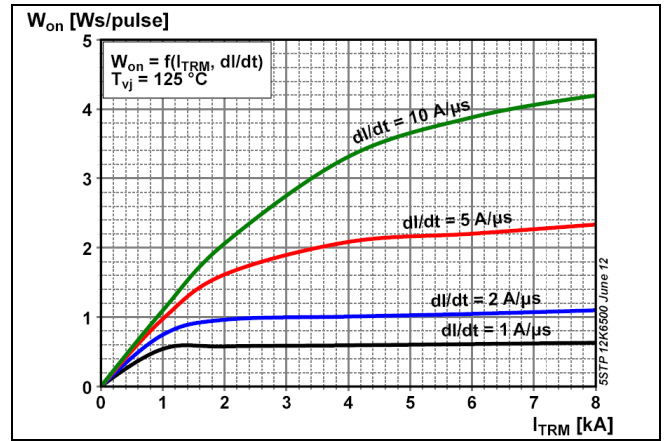


Fig. 11 Turn-on energy, rectangular waves

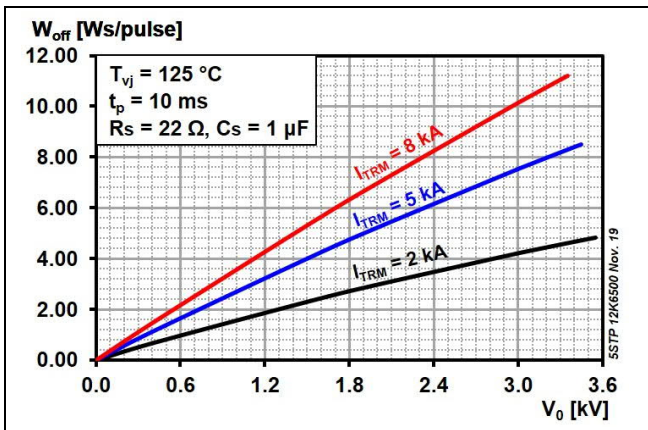


Fig. 12 Typical turn-off energy, half sinusoidal waves

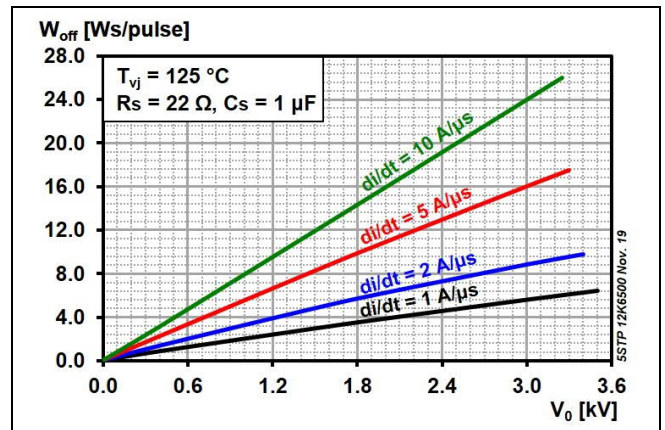


Fig. 13 Typical turn-off energy, rectangular waves

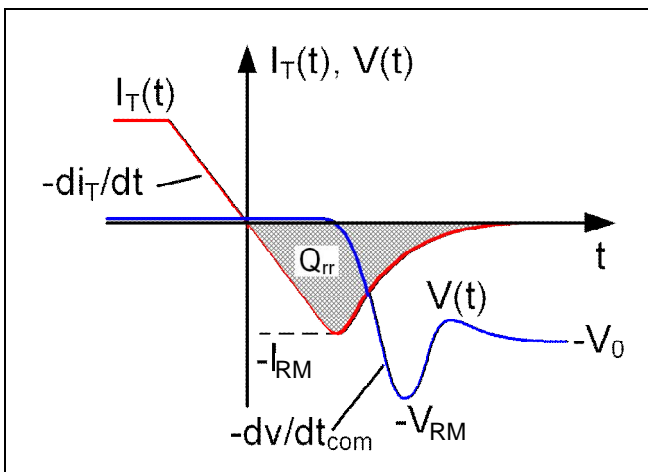


Fig. 14 Current and voltage waveforms at turn-off

Total power loss for repetitive waveforms:

$$P_{TOT} = P_T + W_{on} \cdot f + W_{off} \cdot f$$

where

$$P_T = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T I_T \cdot V_T(I_T) dt$$

Fig. 15 Relationships for power loss

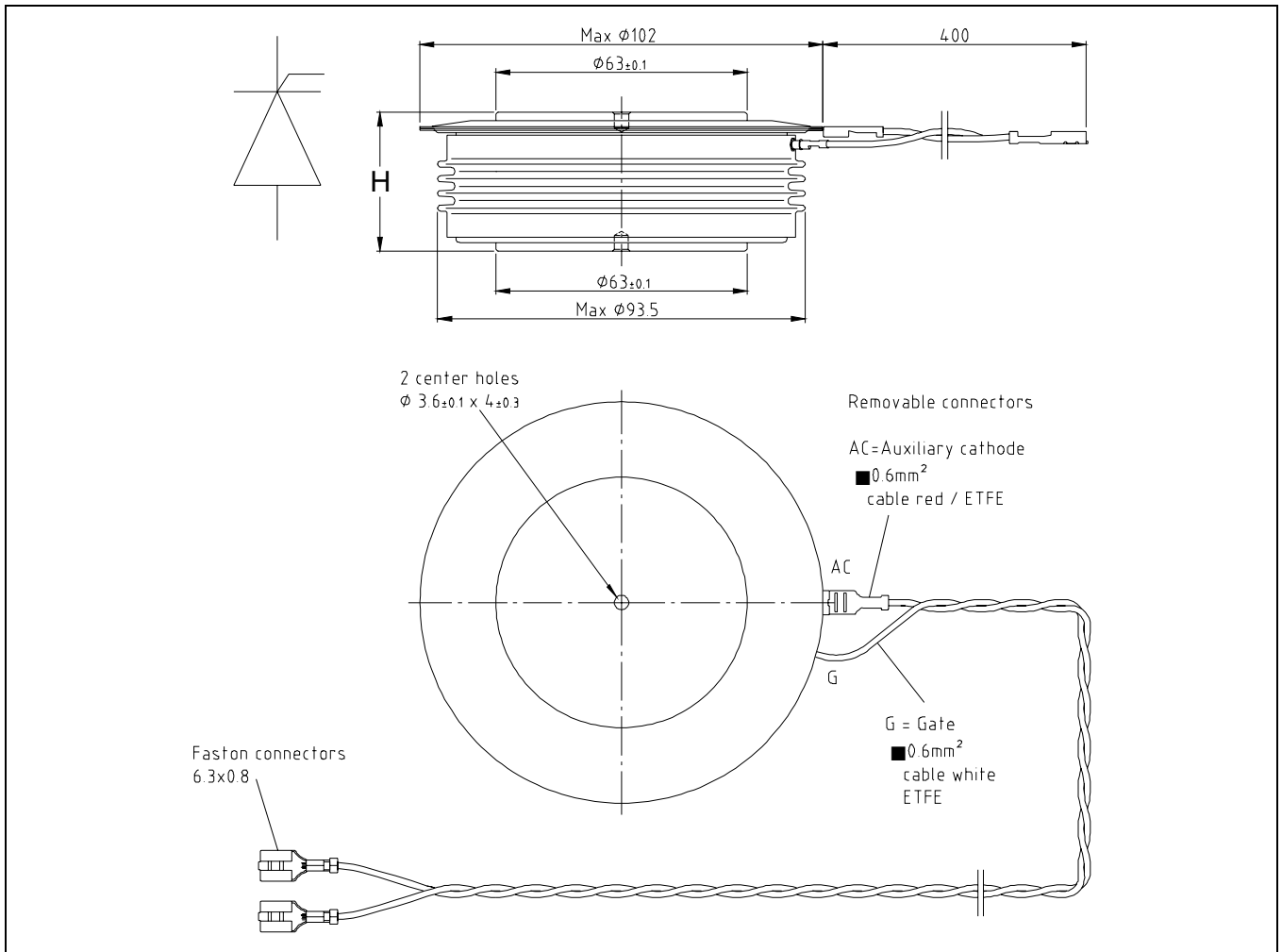


Fig. 16 Device Outline Drawing

Related documents:

5SYA 2020	Design of RC-Snubbers for Phase Control Applications
5SYA 2049	Voltage definitions for phase control and bi-directionally controlled thyristors
5SYA 2051	Voltage ratings of high power semiconductors
5SYA 2034	Gate-drive recommendations for phase control and bi-directionally controlled thyristors
5SYA 2036	Recommendations regarding mechanical clamping of Press-Pack High Power Semiconductors
5SYA 2102	Surge currents for Phase Control Thyristors
5SZK 9118	General Environmental Conditions for High Power Semiconductors

Please refer to <http://www.abb.com/semiconductors> for current version of documents.

ABB Power Grids Switzerland Ltd, Semiconductors reserves the right to change specifications without notice.



ABB Power Grids Switzerland Ltd
Semiconductors
 Fabrikstrasse 3
 CH-5600 Lenzburg, Switzerland

Doc. No. 5SYA1069-08 Mar. 20

Telephone +41 (0)58 586 1419
 Fax +41 (0)58 586 1306
 Email abbsem@ch.abb.com
 Internet www.abb.com/semiconductors