ZDT Oxygen Analyzer System

Installation and Operating Guide

High Temperature Version, for use with ZGP2 Probes

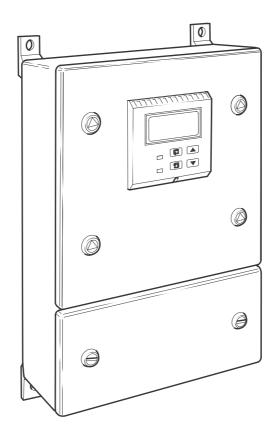




ABB PROCESS ANALYTICS

The Company

ABB Process Analytics specializes in the engineering, manufacture, sale and support of high quality, highly functional, analytical instrumentation for on-line analysis of process streams.

ABB Process Analytics is committed to quality leadership in the on-line analyser industry. The Company-wide, world-wide commitment is well expressed in the **quality statement** for ABB Process Analytics:

'We will conform to requirements and deliver defect-free products on time, to satisfy the needs of our internal and external customers.'

Use of Instructions



Warning.

An instruction that draws attention to the risk of injury or death.



Caution.

An instruction that draws attention to the risk of damage to the product, process or surroundings.



Note.

Clarification of an instruction or additional information.



Information.

Further reference for more detailed information or technical details.

Although Warning hazards are related to personal injury, and Caution hazards are associated with equipment or property damage, it must be understood that operation of damaged equipment could, under certain operational conditions, result in degraded process system performance leading to personal injury or death. Therefore, comply fully with all Warning and Caution notices.

Information in this manual is intended only to assist our customers in the efficient operation of our equipment. Use of this manual for any other purpose is specifically prohibited and its contents are not to be reproduced in full or part without prior approval of Technical Communications Department, ABB Process Analytics.

Health and Safety

To ensure that our products are safe and without risk to health, the following points must be noted:

- 1. The relevant sections of these instructions must be read carefully before proceeding.
- 2. Warning labels on containers and packages must be observed.
- 3. Installation, operation, maintenance and servicing must only be carried out by suitably trained personnel and in accordance with the information given.
- 4. Normal safety precautions must be taken to avoid the possibility of an accident occurring when operating in conditions of high pressure and/or temperature.
- 5. Chemicals must be stored away from heat, protected from temperature extremes and powders kept dry. Normal safe handling procedures must be used.
- 6. When disposing of chemicals ensure that no two chemicals are mixed.

Safety advice concerning the use of the equipment described in this manual or any relevant hazard data sheets (where applicable) may be obtained from the Company address on the back cover, together with servicing and spares information.

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1 INTRODUCTION

The ZDT Oxygen Analyzer is designed for continuous monitoring of oxygen content in applications using 'in situ' ZGP2 probes.

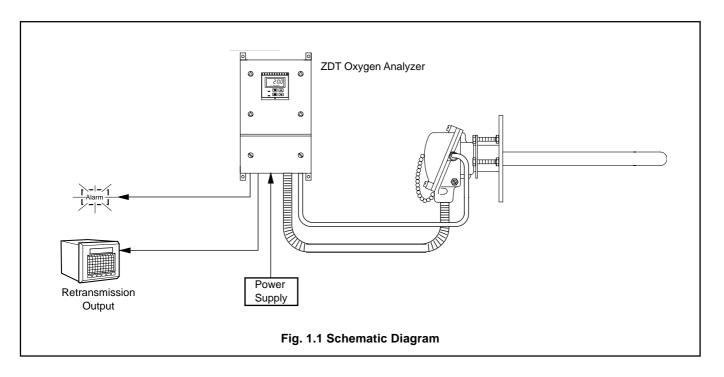
Operation and programming of the ZDT Analyzer is via four tactile membrane switches and a digital display located on the front of the instrument. Two I.e.d.'s on the front panel provide local alarm indication.

In operation, the instrument can display measured % oxygen, cell mV, or cell temperature. Set up of alarm, retransmission and calibation parameters is achieved in programming mode, where key parameters are protected by a five-digit security code.

Remote alarm indication is provided by two relay outputs. Relays are programmed to activate when the oxygen level moves either above or below a pre-defined set point. The second alarm relay can also be used as a 'general alarm' which activates in the event of an instrument or system fault.

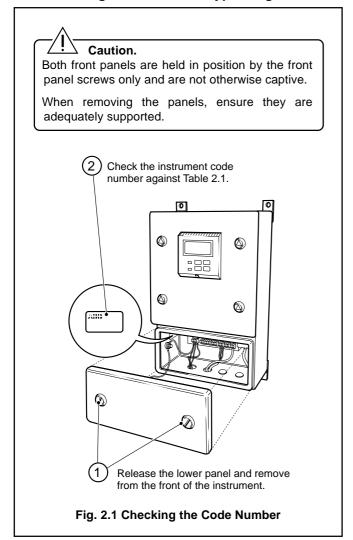
An optional external reference air unit is used to provide reference air supply for the ZGP2 probe. If this unit is not specified, reference air must be supplied to the probe from an alternative source.

For full installation and operation details of the ZGP2 probe refer to the operating manual, *IM/ZGP2*.



2 PREPARATION

2.1 Checking the Instrument Type - Fig. 2.1



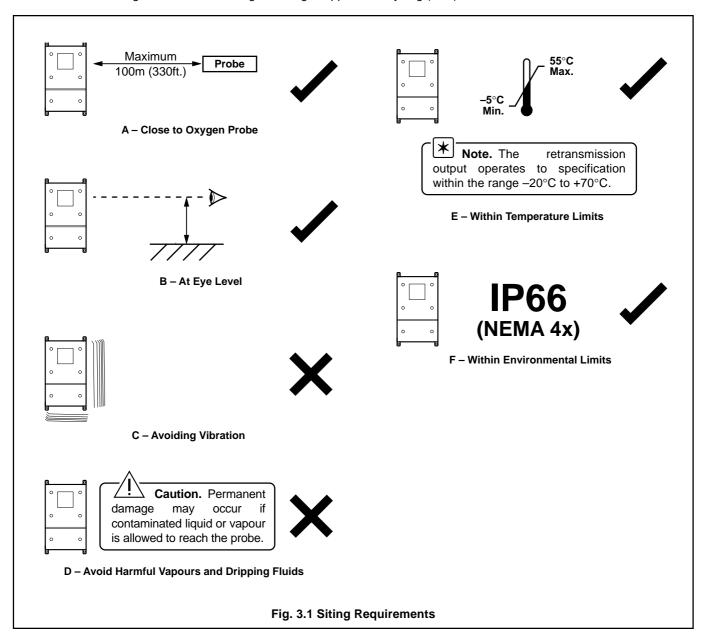
ZDT Oxygen Analyzer	ZDT/	X	Х	X	Х
Probe Type	ZGP2	1			
Thermocouple Type	None Type K Type R Type S		0 1 2 3		
Reference Air Supply	None External Output			0 1	
Mains Voltage	230V 50/60Hz 110V 50/60Hz				0 1

Table 2.1 Instrument Identification

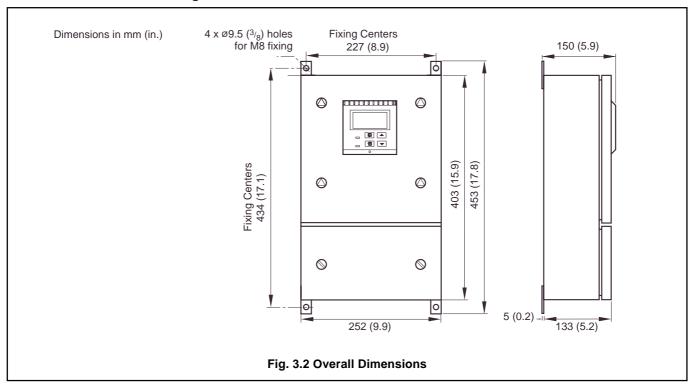
3 MECHANICAL INSTALLATION

3.1 Siting Requirements - Fig. 3.1

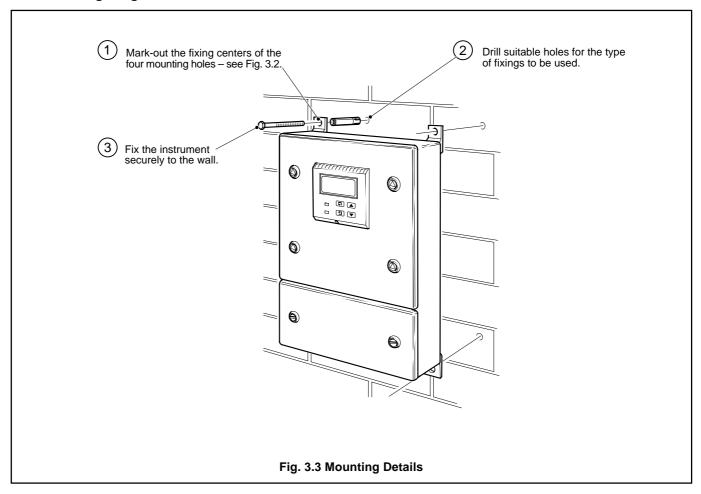
The instrument is designed for wall mounting and weighs approximately 9kg (20lb).



3.2 Overall Dimensions - Fig 3.2



3.3 Mounting - Fig. 3.3



4 CONNECTIONS



Warning.

 Mains power – before making any connections, ensure that the power supply, any powered control circuits and high common-mode voltages are switched off.

4.1 Cable, Tubing and Gland Specifications

i Information.

- Five 22mm diameter cable entries are provided in the base of the terminal chamber. The cable entries accept M20 glands (not supplied).
- External reference air connections are made via ¹/₄ in. compression fittings.

Cable/Tubing Reference	Description			
Cell output cable	16/0.2mm laid up red and blue twin copper braid with overall p.v.c. sheath			
Thermocouple cable	See Table 4.2			
Air Tubing (Reference Air)	$^{1}/_{4}$ in. o.d. x $^{1}/_{8}$ in. i.d. stainless steel, nylon or p.v.c. tube			

Table 4.1 Cable References and Air Tubing Specification

	Compensating Cable								
Type of Thermocouple	Е	British 3S1843; 195	52	German DIN 43714		A	American NSI IMC96	SI IMC96.1 - Case	
	+	_	Case	+	_	Case	+	-	Case
Ni-Cr/Ni-Al (Type K)	Brown	Blue	Red	Red	Green	Green	Yellow	Red	Yellow
Pt/Pt-Rh (Types R and S)	White	Blue	Green	Red	White	White	Black	Red	Red

Table 4.2 Cable Colours

4.2 Electrical Connections

4.2.1 General



Information.

- Earthing (grounding) a stud terminal is fitted to the case bus-bar earth (ground) connection see Fig. 4.1
- Cable routing always route signal output cables and mains-carrying/relay cables separately, ideally in earthed metal conduit. Twist the signal output leads together or use screened cable with the screen connected to the case earth stud.

Use only the cables and air tubing specified in Table 4.1.

Fit suitable cable glands into the entries to be used and blank-off any unused entries using the bungs supplied.

Ensure that the cables enter the instrument through the glands nearest the appropriate screw terminals and are short and direct. Do not tuck excess cable into the terminal compartment.

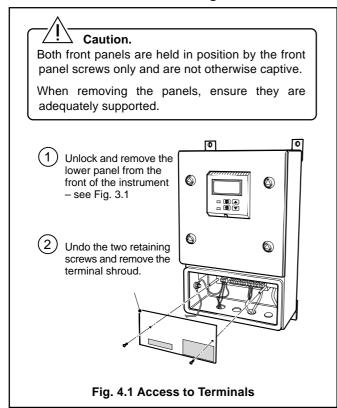
• Relays – the relay contacts are voltage-free and must be connected in series with a power supply and the alarm/control device which they are to actuate. Ensure that the contact rating is not exceeded.

Refer also to Section 4.2.4 for relay contact protection details when the relays are to be used for switching loads.

 Retransmission output – Do not exceed the maximum load specification for the selected current retransmission range (see the associated specification sheet, SS/ZDT/GP).

The retransmission output is isolated. Therefore the –ve terminal must be connected to earth (ground) if connecting to the isolated input of another device.

4.2.2 Access to Terminals - Fig. 4.1



4.2.3 Connections - Fig. 4.2

1 Mains:

Live to 'L'

Neutral to 'N'

Earth to 'E'

2 Retransmission Output (4 to 20mA):

Positive to 'RTX +'

Negative to 'RTX -'

3 Relay outputs 1 and 2

'N/C' - normally closed

'C' - common

'N/O' - normally open

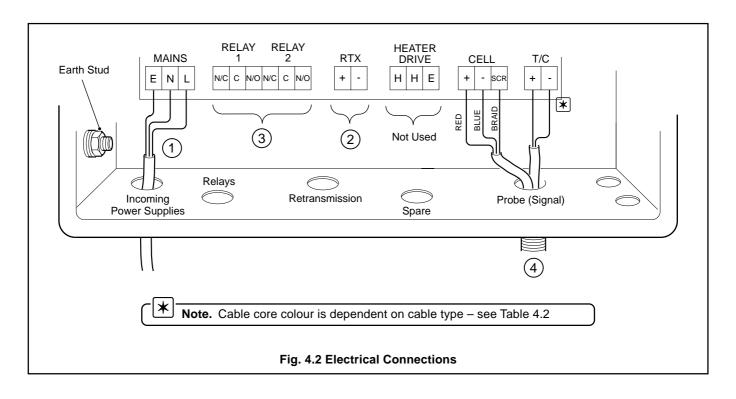
4 Secure the probe conduit fitting in the appropriate gland and make the following connections:

Cell output - red to 'CELL +'

blue to 'CELL -'

screen to 'CELL SCR'

Thermocouple – see Table 4.2



...4 CONNECTIONS

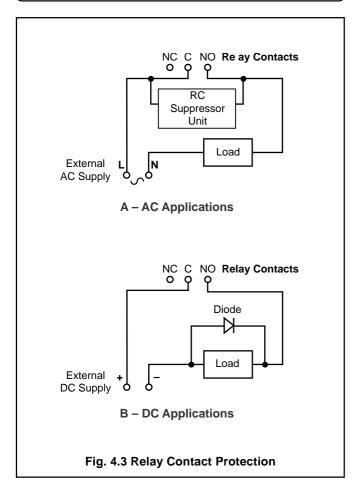
4.2.4 Relay Contact Protection and Interference Suppression – Fig. 4.3

To reduce the risk of instrument malfunction or incorrect readings when switching inductive loads, suppression components must be fitted across the relay contacts.

For a.c. applications, fit a $100R/0.022\mu F$ RC suppressor unit (part no. B9303) as shown in Fig. 4.3A. If the instrument malfunctions (incorrect readings) or resets (display shows '88888') when the relays operate, a larger RC network is required. Contact the manufacturer of the switched device for details of the RC unit required.

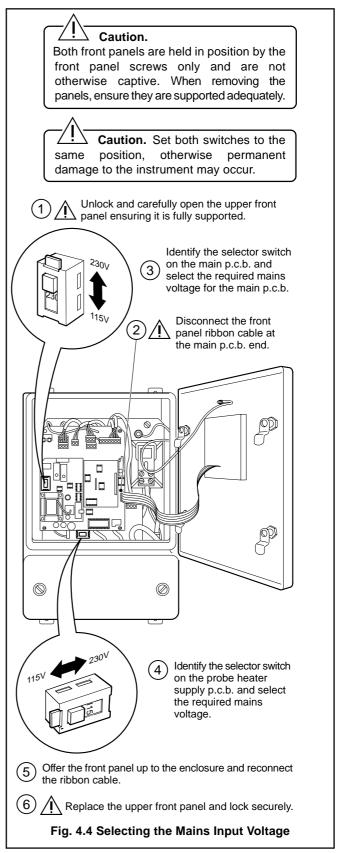
For d.c. applications fit a diode, – see Fig. 4.3B. For general applications use a 1N5406 type (600V peak inverse voltage at 3A – part no. B7363).

Note. For reliable switching the minimum voltage must be greater than 12V and the minimum current greater than 100mA.



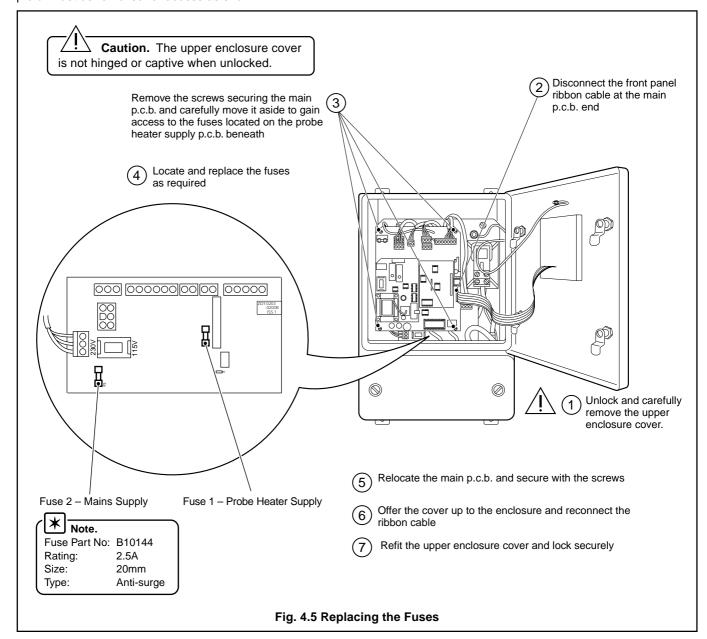
4.3 Selecting the Mains Input Voltage - Fig. 4.4

Input voltages (230V or 110V) for the main analyzer p.c.b. and the probe heater supply p.c.b. are selected by two switches located on their respective p.c.b.'s.



4.4 Replacing the Fuses - Fig 4.5

The instrument is protected by two fuses located on the probe heater supply p.c.b. In order to replace the fuses, the main analyzer p.c.b. must be removed for access as shown.



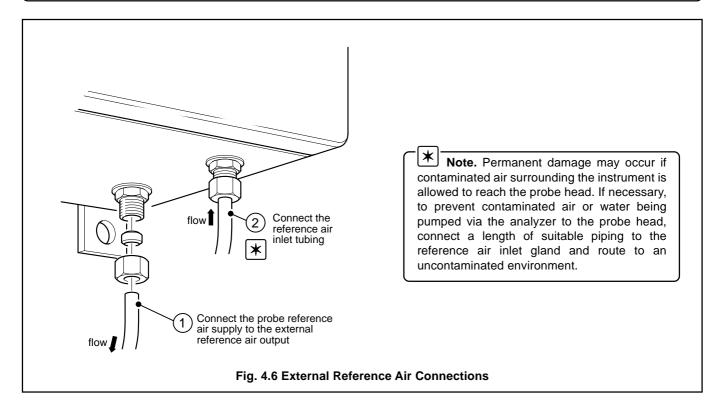
...4 CONNECTIONS

4.5 Reference Air Supply - Fig. 4.6

ZDT Analyzer Code Number	Reference Air Supply		
ZDT/11 0 X No reference air supply.	Reference air to the probe must be provided from a separate source – refer to the installation and operating instructions supplied with the probe.		
ZDT/111X Reference air supply with external connection.	For use with any ZGP2 probe.		

Table 4.3 Analyzer and Probe Compatibility

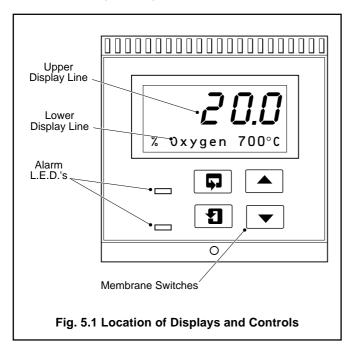
Information. The location of the Analyzer code number is shown in Fig. 2.1. Refer to the probe's operating instructions, IM/ZGP2, for information on locating the code number of the probe.



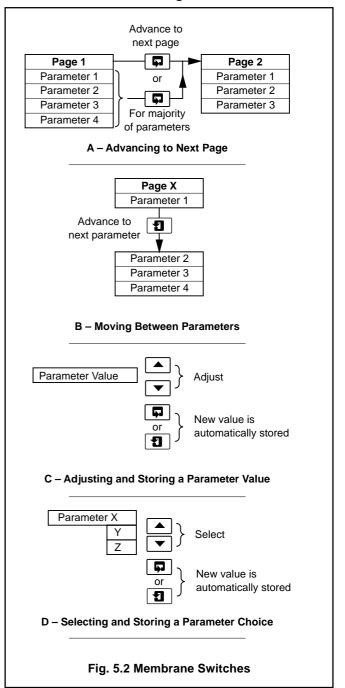
5 CONTROLS AND DISPLAYS

5.1 Displays - Fig. 5.1

The display comprises a 5-digit, 7-segment digital upper display line and a 16-character dot-matrix lower display line. In operation, the upper display line shows actual values of % oxygen, temperature, cell millivolts or alarm set points. In programming mode it is used to display, programmable parameters. The lower display line shows the associated units and/or other programming information.



5.2 Switch Functions - Fig. 5.2



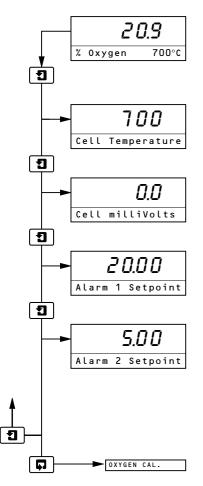
6 OPERATION

6.1 Instrument Start-up

Ensure all electrical connections have been made correctly and apply power to the instrument.

6.2 Operating Page

The operating page is a general use page in which continuously updated measured values and preset parameters can be viewed but not altered. To adjust or set a parameter refer to the programming pages in Section 7.



% Oxygen

The upper display indicates the measured oxygen value. If over or under temperature is monitored, the upper display shows '----' and an error message is displayed on the lower dot matrix display – see Section 6.3. The lower display indicates the measured cell temperature in °C.

Cell Temperature (°C)

The upper display indicates the measured cell temperature in °C.

Cell Millivolts

The upper display indicates the measured cell millivolts.

Alarm 1 Set Point

The upper display indicates the alarm 1 set point, displayed as % oxygen. The set point value and the relay/l.e.d. action is programmed in the **Set Up Outputs Page** – see Section 7.7.

Alarm 2 Set Point

Note. This frame is not displayed if the Alarm 2 Action parameter has been set to General Alarm – see Section 7.7.

The upper display indicates the Alarm 2 set point, displayed as % oxygen.

Press 1 to return to the top of the Operating Page.

Press 🗊 to advance to Oxygen Calibration Page.

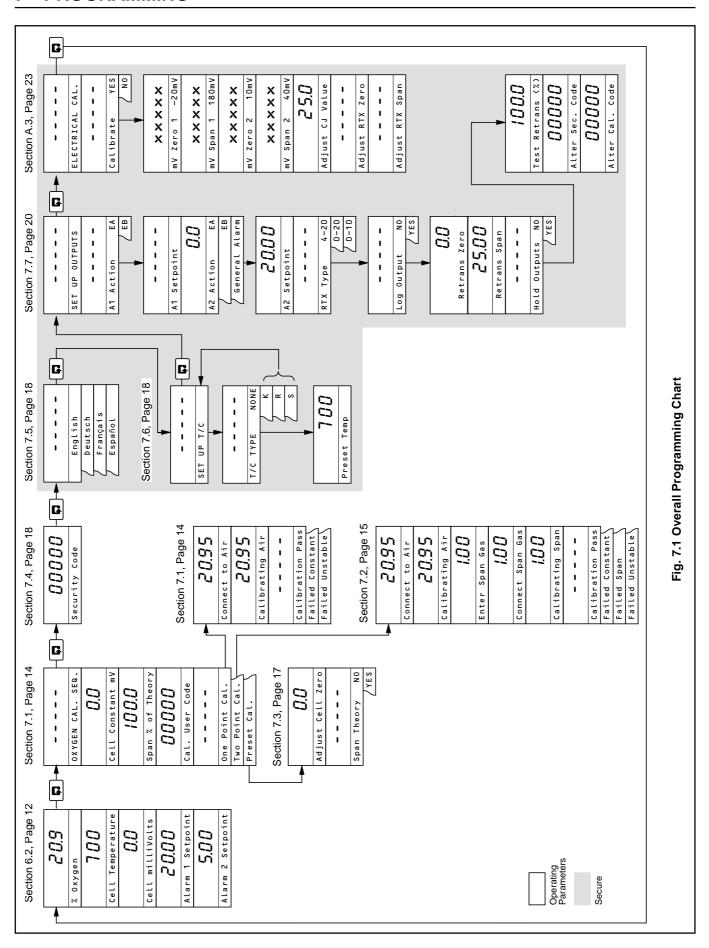
Note. If Alarm 2 has been programmed as a general system/instrument alarm, the associated front panel l.e.d. is illuminated when the alarm is active and Relay 2 has de-energized.

6.3 Operating Page Error Messages

When an error has been detected, the following error messages appear in the Operating Page, in place of the % oxygen scroll.

Error Message	Possible Cause				
NV MEMORY ERROR	The contents of the non-volatile memory have not been read correctly during power up. To rectify the fault, switch off, wait 10 seconds and switch on again. If the fault persists contact the Company.				
CELL WARMING UP	The probe has not reached a sufficient temperature to obtain suitable readings (<600°C).				
CALIBRATION FAIL	The last single- or two-point calibration failed.				
T/C OPEN CIRCUIT	The thermocouple connections are open circuit or the thermocouple temperature is greater than 1200°C/2192°F (type K thermocouple) or 1500°C/2732°F (type R & S thermocouples).				

7 PROGRAMMING

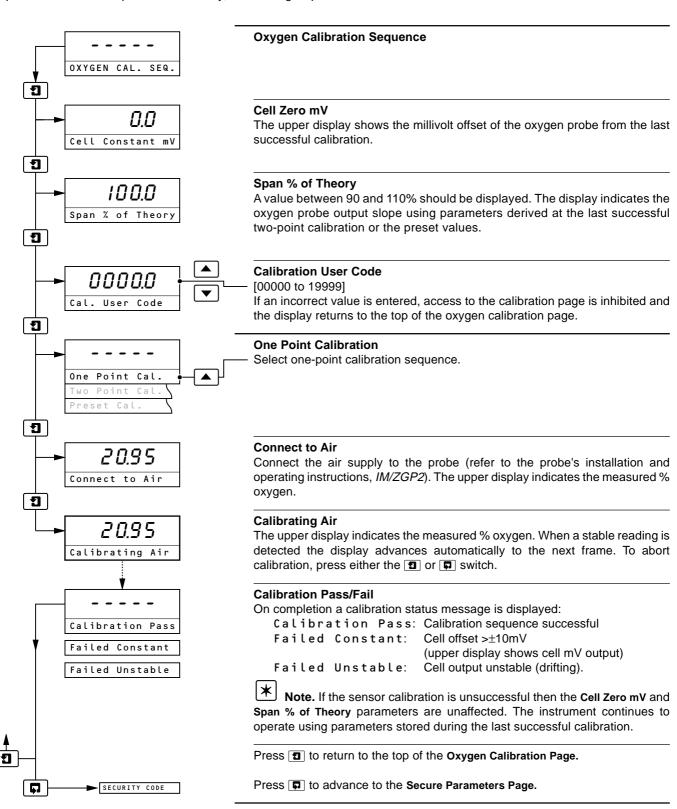


...7 PROGRAMMING

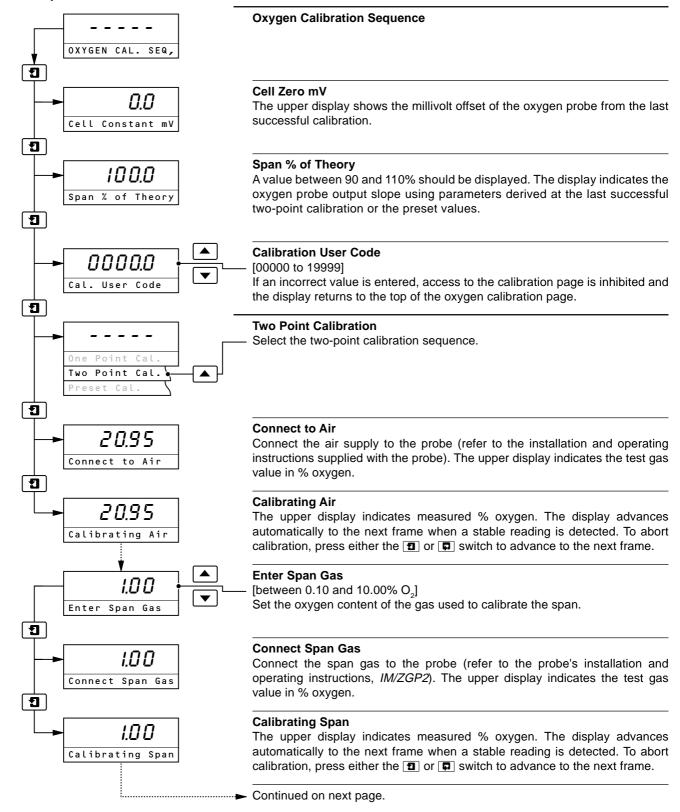
Note. Before commencing a gas calibration procedure the analyzer and probe must be switched on and allowed to run for at least one hour to allow the system to stabilize thermally.

7.1 Single-point Calibration

Calibration sequence involves standardizing the analyzer and the oxygen probe, using air as the test gas. Until a calibration sequence has been completed successfully, the existing slope remains unaffected.

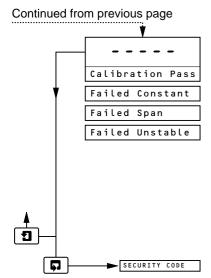


7.2 Two-point Calibration



...7 PROGRAMMING

...7.2 Two-point Calibration



Calibration Pass/Fail

On completion a calibration status message is displayed.

Calibration Pass: Calibration sequence successful

Failed Constant: Cell offset >±10mV

(upper display shows cell constant)

Failed Span %: Cell output <90% or >110% of slope

(upper display shows measured slope)

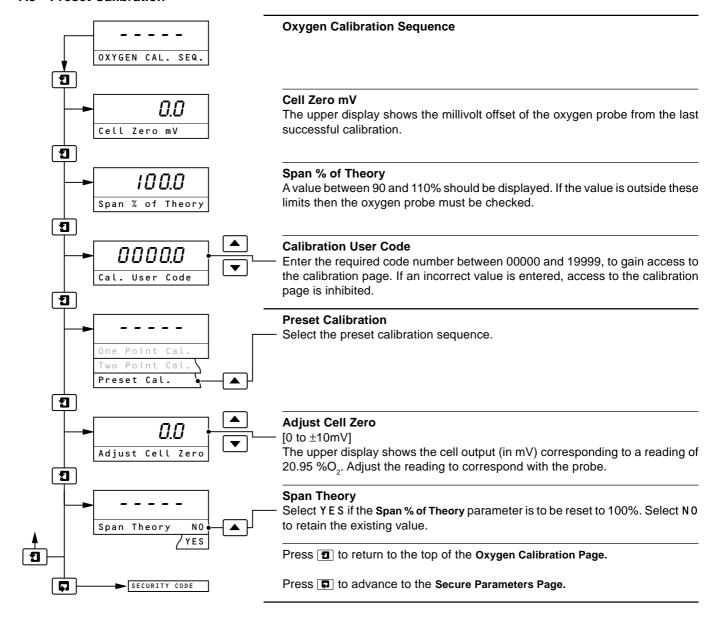
Failed Unstable: Cell output unstable (drifting).

Note. If sensor calibration is unsuccessful then the Cell Zero mV and Span % of Theory parameters are unaffected. The instrument continues to operate using parameters stored during the last successful calibration.

Press 1 to return to the top of the Oxygen Calibration Page.

Press to advance to the Secure Parameters Page.

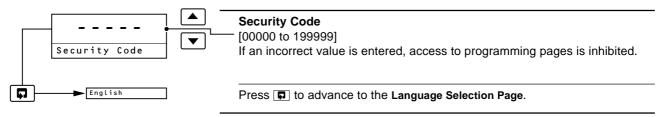
7.3 Preset Calibration



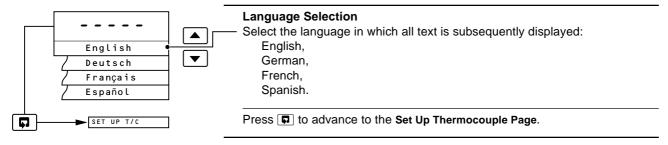
...7 PROGRAMMING

7.4 Access to Secure Parameters

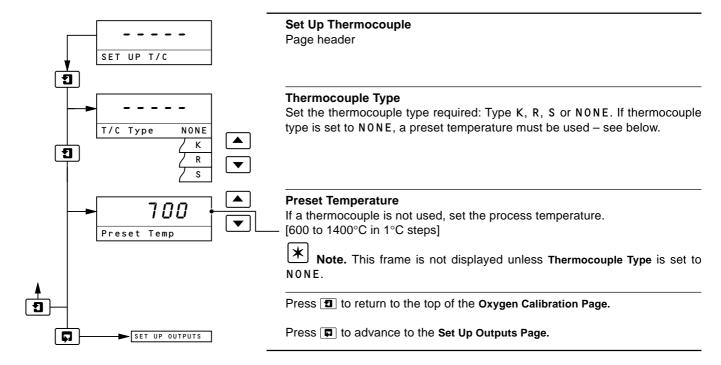
A 5-digit security code is used to prevent tampering with the secure parameters.



7.5 Language Selection Page

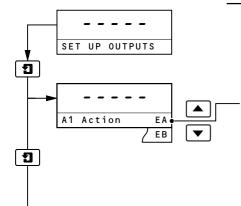


7.6 Set Up Thermocouple Page



...7 PROGRAMMING

7.7 Set Up Outputs Page



Set Up Outputs

Page header

Alarm A1 Action

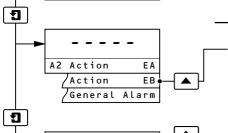
Set the required alarm action from the following table:

Alarm	LED A	Action	Relay Action		
Action	Input Above Set Point	Input Below Set Point	Input Above Set Point	Input Below Set Point	
EB	ON	OFF	DE-ENERGISED	ENERGISED	
EA	OFF	ON	ENERGISED	DE-ENERGISED	

The set point band is defined as the actual value of the set point plus or minus the hysteresis value. The hysteresis value is fixed at 0.1% of set point. Alarm action occurs if the input value is above or below the set point band. If the input moves within the set point band the last alarm action is maintained.

Alarm 1 Set Point

The alarm set point can be set to any value within the oxygen range. [0.00% to 25.00%]



5.00

A2 Setpoint

1

20.00

A1 Setpoint

Alarm A2 Action

Set the required alarm action from the above table.

If the alarm action is set to General Alarm, the relay is de-energized and the associated front panel l.e.d. is illuminated when one or more of the following conditions is true: thermocouple open circuit; cell warming up; calibration fail, cell stability check, power failure.

Alarm A2 Set Point

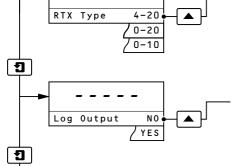
The alarm set point can be set to any value within the oxygen range of 0.3% to 25.0%.

Note. This frame is not displayed if the Alarm 2 Action parameter has been set to General Alarm.

Retransmission Type

The retransmission output is assigned to the oxygen range.

Select the retransmission output current range required (4 to 20mA, 0 to 20mA or 0 to 10mA).



Logarithmic or Linear Output

The retransmission can be assigned to give a logarithmic or linear output. Select the output required:

YES - Logarithmic

NO - Linear

Continued on next page.

...7.7 Set Up Outputs Page

Alter Cal. Code

ELECTRICAL CAL.

IJ

Continued from previous page **Retransmission Zero** 00.00 Set the required retransmission zero value, in % oxygen units. [0% to 20.00% (linear output)] Retrans Zero 1 [0.01% to 0.25% (logarithmic output)]. **Retransmission Span** 25.00 Linear Output - Set the required retransmission span value, in % oxygen units. [5% to 25.00%] Retrans Span Logarithmic Output - The retransmission span is preset to two decades above the zero value and cannot be adjusted. For example, if the zero is set to 0.2%, the span is preset to 20.00%. Ð **Hold Outputs** The retransmission and alarm outputs can be held to prevent inadvertent operation during a test gas calibration sequence. Hold Outputs NO YES 7 **Test Retransmission** The instrument transmits a test signal of 0, 25, 50, 75 and 100% of the 100.0 retransmission range selected above. The % test signal selected is shown on the upper display. Test Retrans (%) Example: When the Retransmission Current Range is set to 0-20 (mA) and the Test Retransmission signal is set to 50%, the retransmission output value is forced to 10mA. 1 **Alter Security Code** [00000 to 199999] 00000 Set the security code used to gain access to secure parameters - see Section 7.4. Alter Sec. Code Ð **Alter Calibration Code** [00000 and 199999] 00000 Set the code used to gain access to the oxygen calibration facility - see

Sections 7.1 to 7.3.

Press 1 to return to the top of the Set Up Outputs Page.

Press 🗖 to advance to the Electrical Calibration Page.

APPENDIX A - ELECTRICAL CALIBRATION

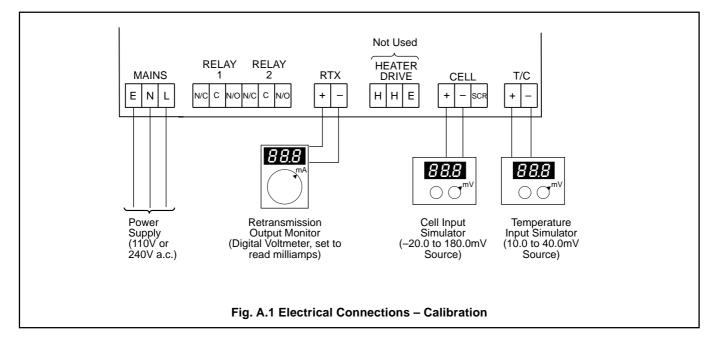
Note. Electrical calibration is carried out prior to despatch and further calibration should never be necessary. However, if inaccurate or inconsistent readings are obtained, follow the procedures detailed in this Section.

A.1 Equipment Required

- a) Millivolt source (cell input simulator), -20.0 to 180.0mV.
- b) Millivolt source (temperature input simulator), 10.0 to 40.0mV.
- c) Digital voltmeter (current output), 0 to 20mA.
- d) Thermometer, to measure ambient temperature.

A.2 Preparation

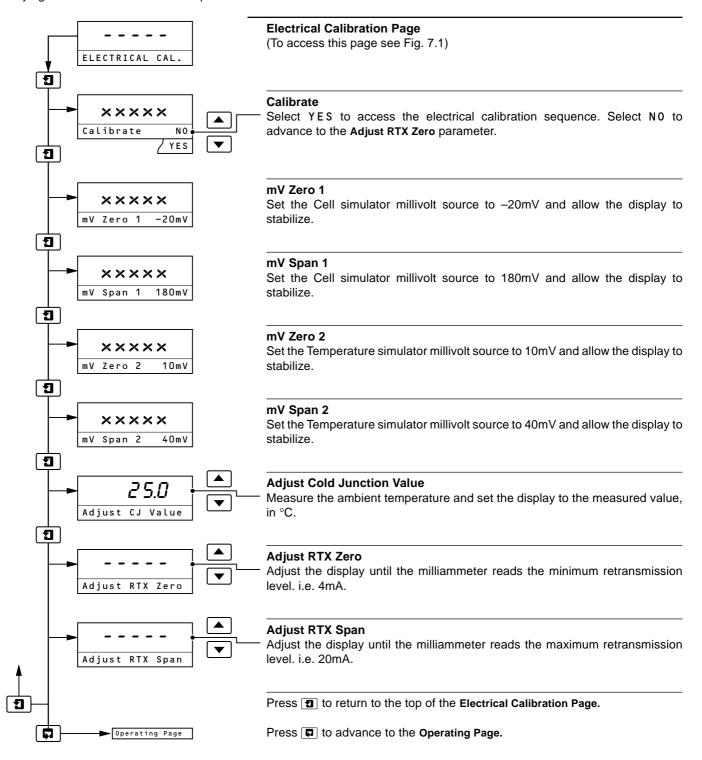
- a) Switch off the mains supply. Disconnect the probe and retransmission output terminations from the instrument see Fig. 4.2.
- b) Connect the millivolt sources and the milliammeter to the appropriate terminals see Fig. A.1.
- c) With both front panel covers in place, switch on the mains supply to the instrument and allow ten minutes for the circuits to stabilize.
- d) Select the Electrical Calibration Page and proceed as detailed in Section A.3, following.



APPENDIX A – ELECTRICAL CALIBRATION

A.3 Electrical Calibration Page

In this section the actual values denoted by 'x x x x x ' are unimportant and are used to determine display reading stability, when carrying out the electrical calibration procedure.



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CUSTOMER SUPPORT

Service, Support and Maintenance

ABB Process Analytics' commitment to quality doesn't end when we deliver our equipment.

We also provide, at the client's request: start-up services, maintenance services, training services, reconditioning, repair and replacement parts services.

Training services are available for virtually every aspect of operating and maintaining ABB Process Analytics analyzers and systems. Training may be arranged on-site or at any of our training centres.

Maintenance services are available on an unscheduled, as needed basis, or by way of long-term, scheduled maintenance agreements.

Facilities

ABB Process Analytics' primary manufacturing and administrative facility is located in Lewisburg, West Virginia. We also operate sales and service centres in Houston, Texas; Baton Rouge, Louisiana; Sarnia, Ontario; UK; France; Italy; The Netherlands and Singapore. Training centres are located in Lewisburg, Houston and Europe.

For complete information and assistance with ABB Process Analytics analyzers, systems and services, contact any of our facilities for details of your nearest Service and Repair Centre.

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