

Insulation monitoring relay CM-IWS.1

For unearthed AC, DC and mixed AC/DC systems up to $U_n = 250 \text{ V AC}$ and 300 V DC

The CM-IWS.1 serves to monitor insulation resistance in accordance with IEC 61557-8 in unearthed IT AC systems, IT AC systems with galvanically connected DC circuits, or unearthed IT DC systems with a voltage up to 250 V AC and 300 V DC.

It can be configured to the requirements of the applications and therefore used multi-functional.



2CDC 251 078 S9009

Characteristics

- For monitoring the insulation resistance of unearthed IT systems up to $U_n = 250 \text{ V AC}$ and 300 V DC
- According to IEC/EN 61557-8 "Electrical safety in low voltage distribution systems up to 1000 V a.c. and 1500 V d.c. – Equipment for testing, measuring or monitoring of protective measures – Part 8: Insulation monitoring devices for IT systems"
- Rated control supply voltage 24-240 V AC/DC
- Prognostic measuring principle with superimposed square wave signal
- One measuring range 1-100 k Ω
- Precise adjustment of the threshold value in 1 k Ω steps
- Interrupted wire detection
- Fault storage / latching configurable by control input
- 1 c/o (SPDT) contact, closed-circuit principle
- 22.5 mm (0.89 in) width
- 3 LEDs for status indication

Approvals

- UL 508, CAN/CSA C22.2 No.14
- GL
- IEC/EN 60947-5-1, CB scheme
- GB14048.5 - 2001, CCC
- GOST

Marks

- CE
- C-Tick

Order data

Insulation monitoring relay

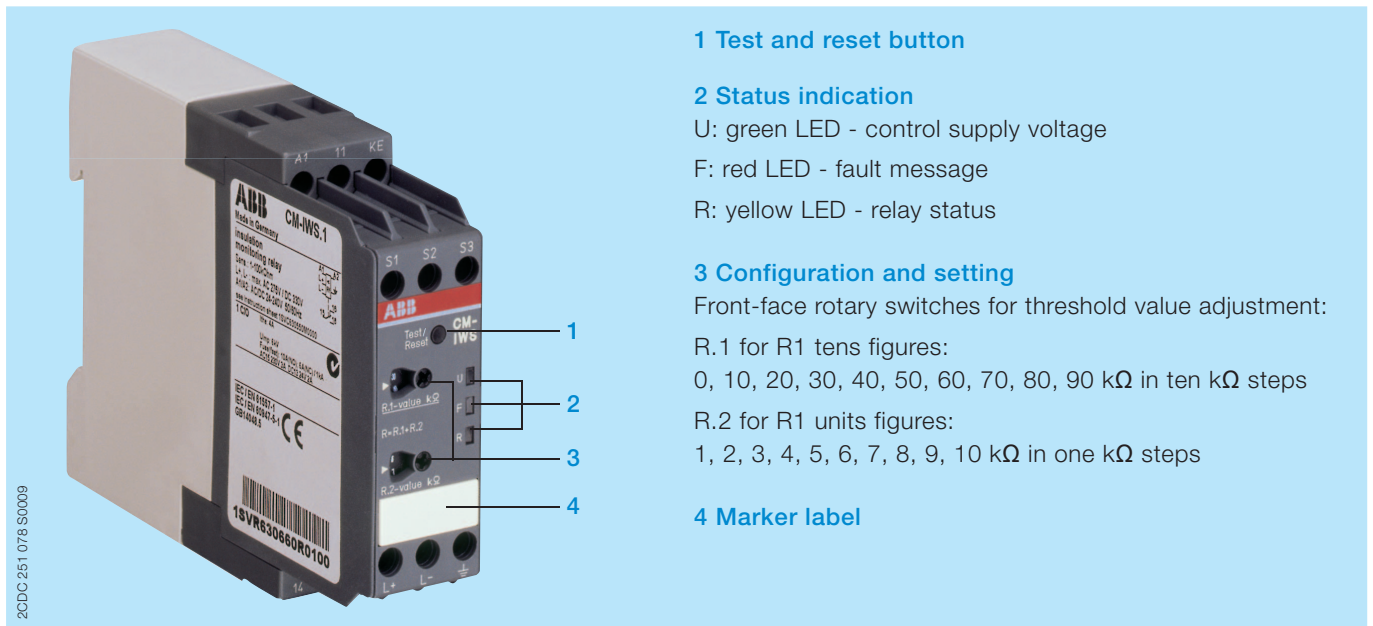
Type	Nominal voltage U_n of the distribution system to be monitored	Rated control supply voltage	Order code
CM-IWS.1	0-250 V AC / 0-300 V DC	24-240 V AC/DC	1SVR 630 660 R0100

Accessories

Type	Description	Order code
ADP.01	Adapter for screw mounting	1SVR 430 029 R0100
MAR.01	Marker label	1SVR 366 017 R0100
COV.01	Sealable transparent cover	1SVR 430 005 R0100

Functions

Operating controls



1 Test and reset button

2 Status indication

U: green LED - control supply voltage

F: red LED - fault message

R: yellow LED - relay status

3 Configuration and setting

Front-face rotary switches for threshold value adjustment:

R.1 for R1 tens figures:

0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90 k Ω in ten k Ω steps

R.2 for R1 units figures:

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 k Ω in one k Ω steps

4 Marker label

Application / monitoring function

The CM-IWS.1 serves to monitor insulation resistance in accordance with IEC 61557-8 in unearthed IT AC systems, IT AC systems with galvanically connected DC circuits, or IT DC systems.

The insulation resistance between system lines and system earth is measured. If this falls below the adjustable threshold values, the output relay de-energizes.

The device can monitor control circuits (single-phase) and main circuits (3-phase).

Supply systems with voltages $U_n = 0-250$ V AC (15-400 Hz) or 0-300 V DC can be directly connected to the measuring inputs and their insulation resistance being monitored. For systems with voltages above 250 V AC and 300 V DC the insulation monitoring relay CM-IWN.x with or without the coupling unit CM-IVN can be used.

Measuring principle

A pulsating measuring signal is fed into the system to be monitored and the insulation resistance calculated.

This pulsating measuring signal alters its form depending on the insulation resistance and system leakage capacitance. From this altered form the change in the insulation resistance is forecast.

When the forecast insulation resistance corresponds to the insulation resistance calculated in the next measurement cycle and is smaller than the set threshold value, the output relay de-energizes. This measuring principle is also suitable for the detection of symmetrical insulation faults.

Additional monitoring functions

The CM-IWS.1 cyclically monitors the measuring circuit connections \perp and KE for wire interruption. In case of a wire interruption in one of the connections, the output relay de-energizes.

In addition, the unearthed AC-, DC- or AC/DC system is monitored for inadmissible system leakage capacitance. If the system leakage capacitance is too high, the output relay de-energizes.

Operating mode

The system to be monitored is connected to terminals L+ and L-. The earth potential is connected to terminals \perp and KE. The device operates according to the closed-circuit principle (fault state: relay de-energized). Once the control supply voltage has been applied the insulation monitoring relay runs through a system test routine. The system is diagnosed and the settings are tested. If no internal or external faults are found after this test routine is completed, the output relay energizes.

If the measured value drops below the set threshold value, the output relay de-energizes. If the measured value exceeds the threshold value plus hysteresis, the output relay re-energizes.

All operating states are signalled by the front-face LEDs. See table "LEDs, status information and fault messages" on page 6.

Test function

The test function is only possible when there is no fault.

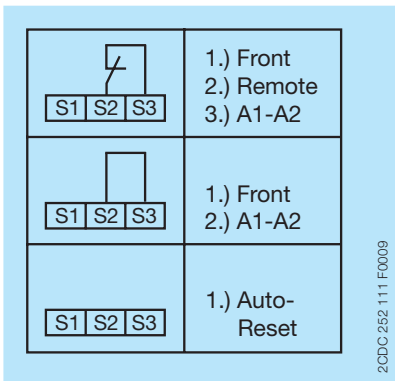
By pressing the front-face combined test/reset button a system test routine is executed. The output relay remains de-energized as long as the test/reset button is pressed, the control contact S1-S3 is closed or the test functions are processed.

The test function can be activated either with the front-face combined test/reset button or with a remote test button connected as shown in the picture.



Fault storage, reset function and remote reset

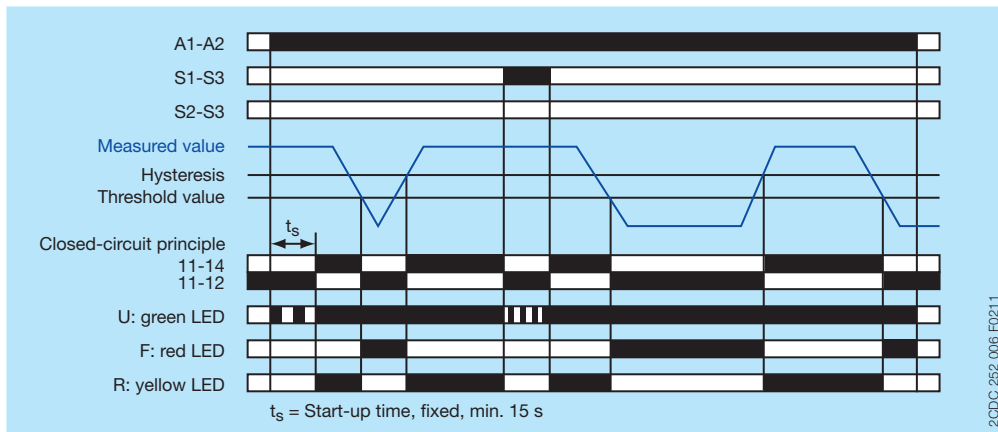
The output relay remains de-energized and only energizes after the combined test/reset button is pressed or after the remote reset (terminals S2-S3) is activated, and when the insulation resistance is higher than the set threshold value plus hysteresis.



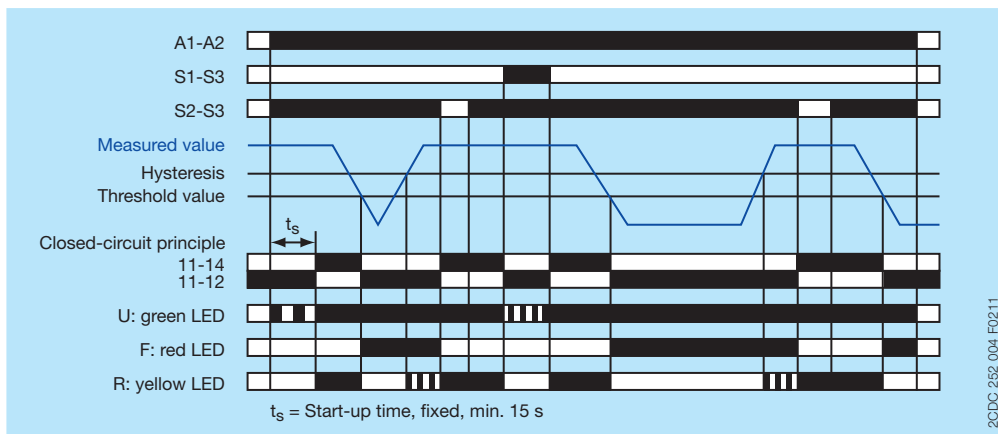
Function descriptions/diagrams

□ Control supply voltage not applied / Output contact open / LED OFF

■ Control supply voltage applied / Output contact closed / LED ON



Insulation resistance monitoring w/o fault storage, auto reset



Insulation resistance monitoring with fault storage, manual reset

Connection and wiring

Connection diagram

A1	11	KE
S1	S2	S3
L+	L-	↓
A1	A2	11
L+	L-	↓
14	12	A2

2CDC 252 103 F0009

A1-A2 Control supply voltage

S1-S3 Remote test

S2-S3 Remote reset

L+, L- Measuring circuit/input, system connection

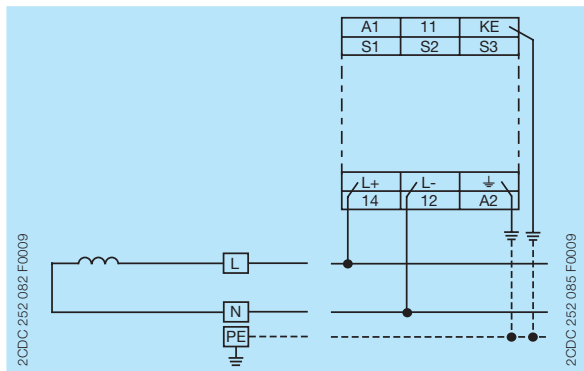
↓, KE Measuring circuit/input, earth connections

11-12/14 Output relay, closed-circuit principle

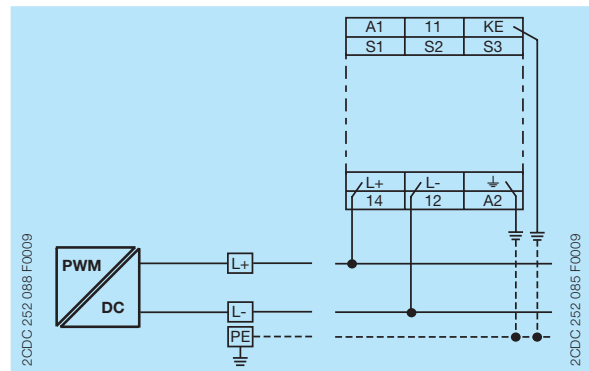
Wiring diagrams

Always connect L+ and L- to different conductors. L+ and L- can be connected to any of the conductors.

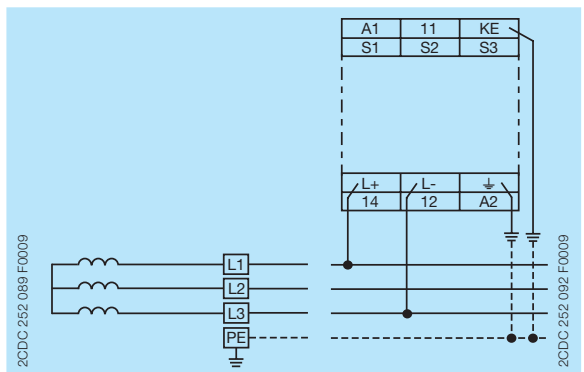
$U_n \leq 250 \text{ V AC}; 300 \text{ V DC}$



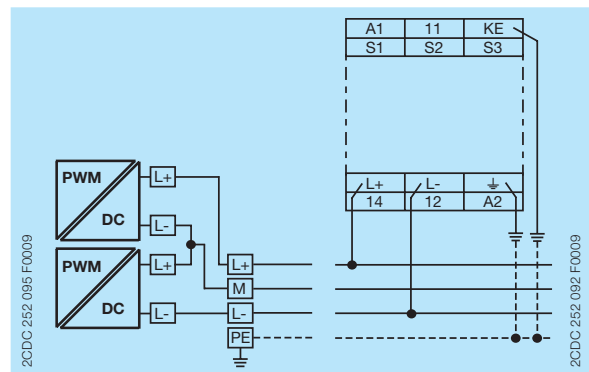
2-wire AC system



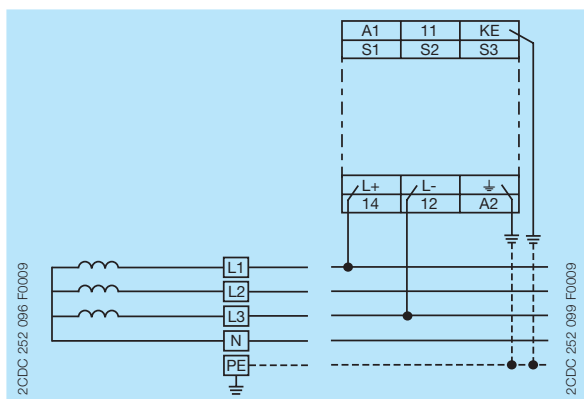
2-wire DC system



3-wire AC system




3-wire DC system



4-wire AC system

Configuration and settings


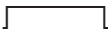
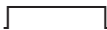
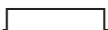
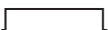
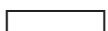

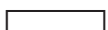





Rotary switches R.1 and R.2 (threshold value)

By means of two separate 10 position rotary switches  with direct reading scales, the threshold value for the insulation resistance R_F of the systems to be monitored can be adjusted.

With the R.1 rotary switch the tens figure is set and with the R.2 rotary switch the units figure is set. The set threshold value is then the addition of the two values. For example, R1.1 set to 70 and R1.2 set to 8 leads to a threshold value for R1 of 78 k Ω .

Operating state indication

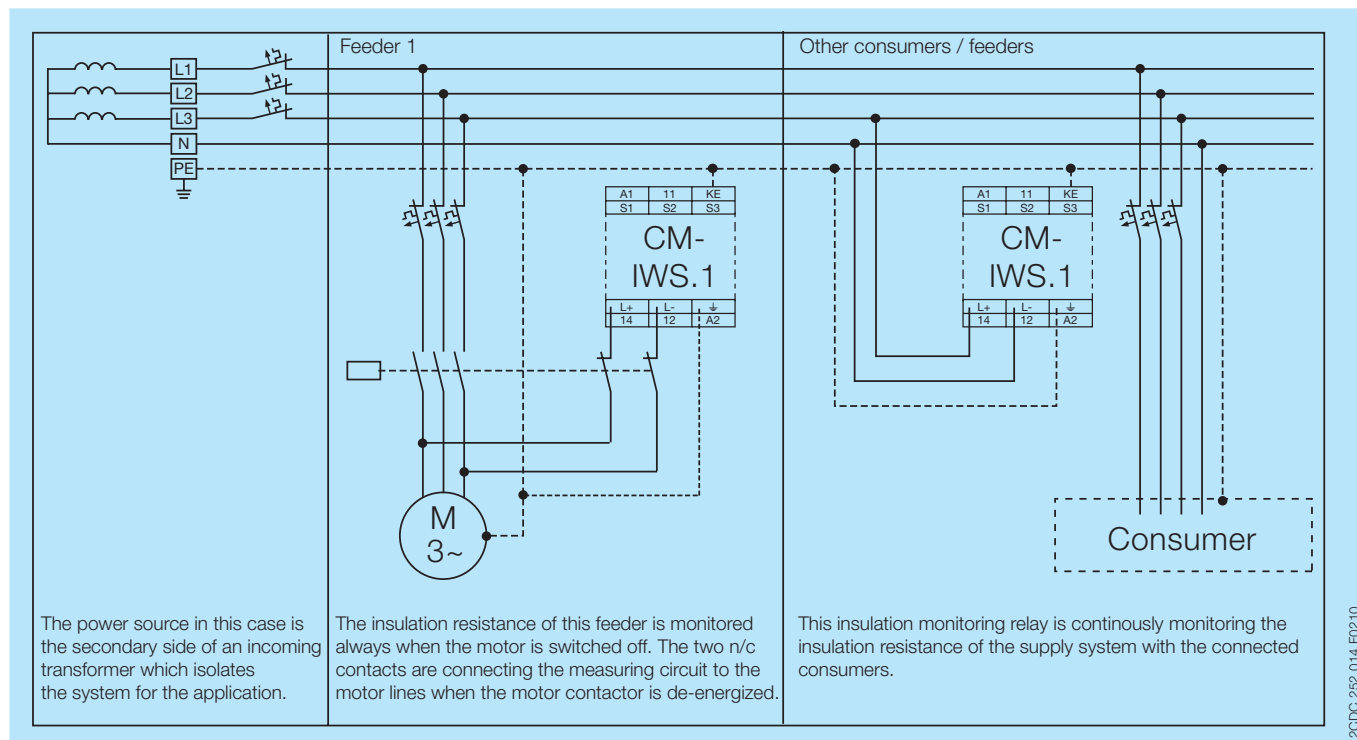
LEDs, status information and fault messages

Operational state	LED U (green)	LED F (red)	LED R (yellow)
Start-up		OFF	OFF
No fault		OFF	
Insulation fault (below threshold value)			OFF
KE/⏚ wire interruption			OFF
System leakage capacitance too high / invalid measurement result			OFF
Internal system fault	OFF		OFF
Test function		OFF	OFF
No fault after fault storage ¹⁾		²⁾	

¹⁾ The device has triggered after an insulation fault. The fault has been stored and the insulation resistance has returned to a higher value than the threshold value plus hysteresis.

²⁾ Depending on the fault.

Application examples



Earth fault / insulation resistance monitoring of different feeder circuits with fault localization

Technical data

Data at $T_a = 25\text{ °C}$ and rated values, unless otherwise indicated

Input circuits

Input circuit - Supply circuit		A1 - A2
Rated control supply voltage U_s		24-240 V AC/DC
Rated control supply voltage tolerance		-15...+10 %
Typical current / power consumption	24 V DC	35 mA / 0.9 VA
	115 V AC	17 mA / 2.0 VA
	230 V AC	14 mA / 3.2 VA
Rated frequency f_s		DC or 15-400 Hz
Frequency range AC		13.5-440 Hz
Power failure buffering time	min.	20 ms
Start-up time t_s , fixed	min.	15 s
Input circuit - Measuring circuit		L+, L-, \perp , KE
Monitoring function		insulation resistance monitoring of IT systems (IEC/EN 61557-8)
Measuring principle		prognostic measuring principle with superimposed square wave signal
Nominal voltage U_n of the distribution system to be monitored		0-250 V AC / 0-300 V DC
Voltage range of the distribution system to be monitored		0-287.5 V AC / 0-345 V DC (tolerance +15 %)
Rated frequency f_N of the distribution system to be monitored		DC or 15-400 Hz
Tolerance of the rated frequency f_N		13.5-440 Hz
System leakage capacitance C_e	max.	10 μ F
Extraneous DC voltage U_{ig} (when connected to an AC system)	max.	290 V DC
Number of possible response / threshold values		1
Adjustment range of the specified response value R_{an} (threshold)	min.-max.	1-100 k Ω
Adjustment resolution		1 k Ω
Tolerance of the adjusted threshold value / Relative percentage uncertainty A	at 1-10 k Ω R_F	± 0.5 k Ω
	at 10-100 k Ω R_F	± 6 %
at -5...+45 °C, $U_n = 0-115$ %, $U_s = 85-110$ %, $f_N, f_s, C_e = 1\mu$ F		
Hysteresis related to the threshold value		25 %; min. 2 k Ω
Internal impedance Z_i	at 50 Hz	100 k Ω
Internal DC resistance R_i		115 k Ω
Measuring voltage U_m		22 V
Tolerance of measuring voltage U_m		+10 %
Measuring current I_m	max.	0.3 mA
Response time t_{an}	pure AC system	0.5 x R_{an} and $C_e = 1\mu$ F
	DC system or AC system with connected rectifiers	
		max. 10 s
		max. 15 s
Repeat accuracy (constant parameters)		< 0.1 % of full scale
Accuracy of R_a (measured value) within the rated control supply voltage tolerance		< 0.05 % of full scale
Accuracy of R_a (measured value) within the operation temperature range	at 1-10 k Ω R_F	5 Ω / K
	at 10-100 k Ω R_F	0.05 % / K
Transient over voltage protection (\perp - terminal)		avalanche diode

Input circuit - Control circuits		S1 - S2 - S3
Control inputs - volt free	S1-S3	remote test
	S2-S3	remote reset
Maximum switching current in the control circuit		1 mA
Maximum cable length to the control inputs		50 m - 100 pF/m (164 ft - 30.5 pF/ft)
Minimum control pulse length		150 ms
No-load voltage at the control input		≤ 24 V DC

User interface

Indication of operational states		
Control supply voltage	U	green LED
Fault message	F	red LED
Relay status	R	yellow LED

Details see table "LEDs, status information and fault messages" on page 6 and "Function descriptions/diagrams" on page 4

Operating elements and controls		
Adjustment of threshold value R_{an}	R.1	rotary switch, 10 k Ω steps for the tens figure
	R.2	rotary switch, 1 k Ω steps for the units figure

Output circuits

Kind of output		relay, 1 c/o (SPDT) contact
Operating principle		closed-circuit principle ¹⁾
Contact material		AgNi alloy, Cd free
Rated voltage (VDE 0110, IEC 60947-1)		250 V AC / 300 V DC
Min. switching voltage / Min. switching current		24 V / 10 mA
Max. switching voltage / Max. switching current		see "Load limits curves" on page 11
Rated operational current I_e (IEC/EN 60947-5-1)	AC12 (resistive) at 230 V	4 A
	AC15 (inductive) at 230 V	3 A
	DC12 (resistive) at 24 V	4 A
	DC13 (inductive) at 24 V	2 A
AC rating (UL 508)	Utilization category (Control Circuit Rating Code)	B 300, pilot duty general purpose (250 V, 4 A, $\cos \varphi$ 0.75)
	max. rated operational voltage	250 V AC
	max. continuous thermal current at B 300	4 A
	max. making/breaking apparent power at B 300	3600/360 VA
Mechanical lifetime		30 x 10 ⁶ switching cycles
Electrical lifetime (AC12, 230 V, 4 A)		0.1 x 10 ⁶ switching cycles
Max. fuse rating to achieve short-circuit protection	n/c contact	6 A fast-acting
	n/o contact	10 A fast-acting
Conventional thermal current I_{th} (IEC/EN 60947-1)		4 A

1) Closed-circuit principle: Output relay(s) de-energize(s) if measured value falls below the adjusted threshold value R_{an}

General data

MTBF		on request
Duty time		100 %
Dimensions (W x H x D)		22.5 x 78 x 100 mm (0.89 x 3.07 x 3.94 in)
Weight	gross weight	0.163 kg (0.359 lb)
	net weight	0.133 kg (0.293 lb)
Mounting		DIN rail (IEC/EN 60715), snap-on mounting without any tool
Mounting position		any
Minimum distance to other units	vertical	not necessary
	horizontal	not necessary
Degree of protection	enclosure / terminal	IP50 / IP20

Electrical connection

Wire size	fine-strand with(out) wire end ferrule	2 x 0.75-2.5 mm ² (2 x 18-14 AWG)
	rigid	2 x 0.5-4 mm ² (2 x 20-12 AWG)
Stripping length		7 mm (0.28 in)
Tightening torque		0.6-0.8 Nm (5.31-7.08 lb.in)

Environmental data

Ambient temperature ranges	operation	-25...+60 °C
	storage	-40...+85 °C
	transport	-40...+85 °C
Climatic category	IEC/EN 60721-3-3	3K5 (no condensation, no ice formation)
Damp heat, cyclic	IEC/EN 60068-2-30	6 x 24 h cycle, 55 °C, 95 % RH
Vibration, sinusoidal	IEC/EN 60255-21-1	Class 2
Shock, half-sine	IEC/EN 60255-21-2	Class 2

Isolation data

Rated impulse withstand voltage U_{imp} between all isolated circuits (IEC/EN 60947-1, IEC/EN 60664-1, VDE 0110-1)	supply circuit / measuring circuit	6 kV
	supply circuit / output circuit	6 kV
	measuring circuit / output circuit	6 kV
Pollution degree (IEC/EN 60664-1, VDE 0110-1)		3
Overvoltage category (IEC/EN 60664-1, VDE 0110-1)		III
Rated insulation voltage U_i (IEC/EN 60947-1, IEC/EN 60664-1, VDE 0110-1)	supply circuit / measuring circuit	300 V
	supply circuit / output circuit	300 V
	measuring circuit / output circuit	300 V
Basic insulation for rated control supply voltage (IEC/EN 60664-1, VDE 0110-1)	supply circuit / measuring circuit	250 V AC / 300 V DC
	supply circuit / output circuit	250 V AC / 300 V DC
	measuring circuit / output circuit	250 V AC / 300 V DC
Protective separation (IEC/EN 61140, IEC/EN 50178)	supply circuit / output circuit	250 V AC / 250 V DC
	supply circuit / measuring circuit	250 V AC / 250 V DC
	measuring circuit / output circuit	250 V AC / 250 V DC
Test voltage between all isolated circuits, routine test (IEC/EN 60255-5, IEC/EN 61010-1)	supply circuit / output circuit	2.32 kV, 50 Hz, 2 s
	supply circuit / measuring circuit	2.32 kV, 50 Hz, 2 s
	measuring circuit / output circuit	2.2 kV, 50 Hz, 1 s

Standards

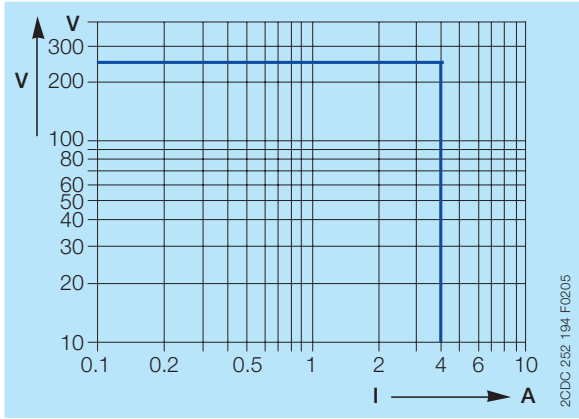
Product standard	IEC/EN 61557-8, IEC/EN 60255-6
Other standards	EN 50178
Low Voltage Directive	2006/95/EC
EMC Directive	2004/108/EC
RoHS Directive	2002/95/EC

Electromagnetic compatibility

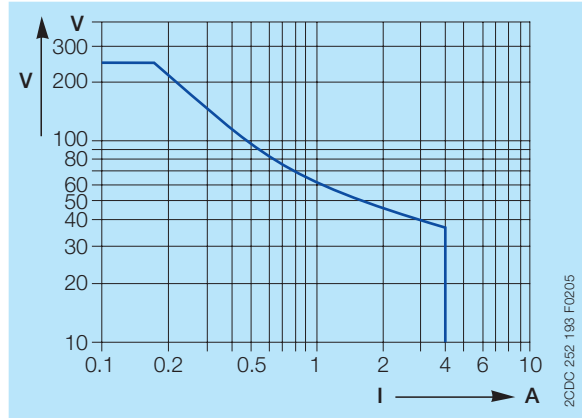
Interference immunity to		IEC/EN 61000-6-1, IEC/EN 61000-6-2, IEC/EN 61326-2-4
electrostatic discharge	IEC/EN 61000-4-2	Level 3, 6 kV / 8 kV
radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field	IEC/EN 61000-4-3	Level 3, 10 V/m (1 GHz) / 3 V/m (2 GHz) / 1 V/m (2.7 GHz)
electrical fast transient/burst	IEC/EN 61000-4-4	Level 3, 2 kV / 5 kHz
surge	IEC/EN 61000-4-5	Level 3, installation class 3, supply circuit and measuring circuit 1 kV L-L, 2 kV L-earth
conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields	IEC/EN 61000-4-6	Level 3, 10 V
voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations	IEC/EN 61000-4-11	Level 3
harmonics and interharmonics	IEC/EN 61000-4-13	Level 3
Interference emission		IEC/EN 61000-6-3, IEC/EN 61000-6-4
high-frequency radiated	IEC/CISPR 22, EN 55022	Class B
high-frequency conducted	IEC/CISPR 22, EN 55022	Class B

Technical diagrams

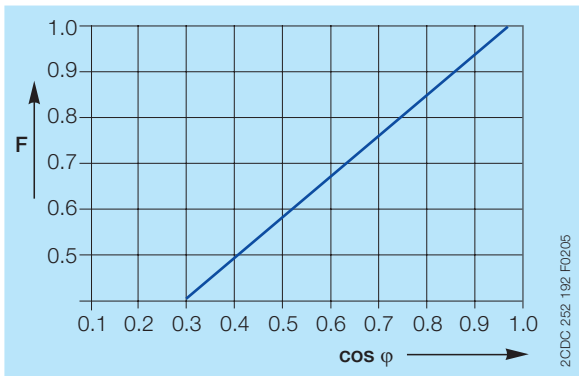
Load limits curves



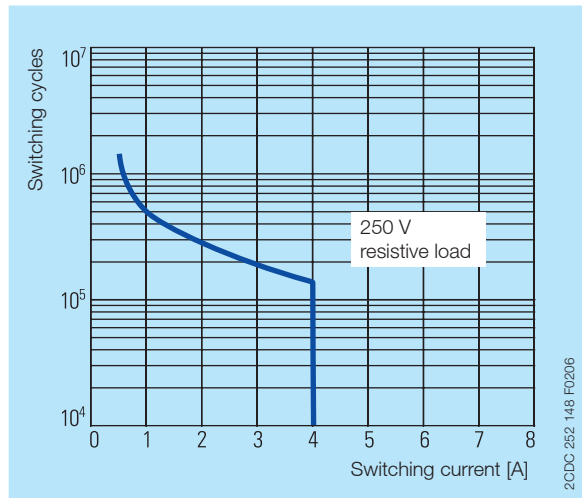
AC load (resistive)



DC load (resistive)



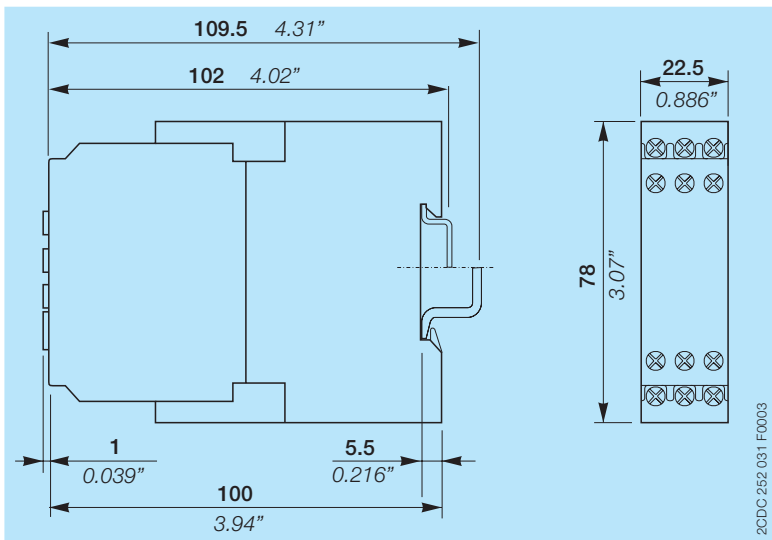
Derating factor F at inductive AC load



Contact lifetime

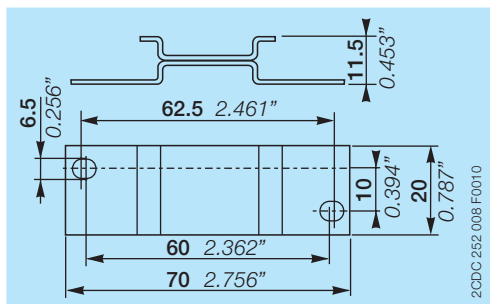
Dimensional drawings

in mm and inches

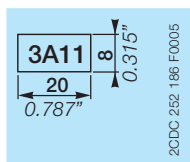


CM-IWS.1 - Insulation monitoring relay

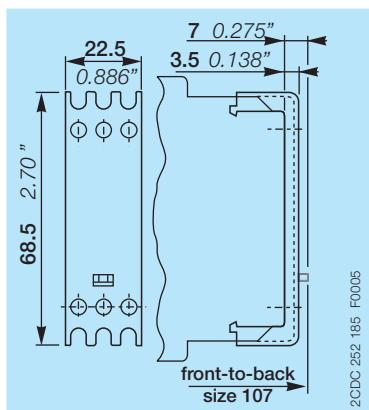
Accessories



ADP.01 - Adapter for screw mounting



MAR.01 - Marker label



COV.01 - Sealable transparent cover

Further documentation

Document title	Document type	Document number
Electronic products and relays	Technical catalogue	2CDC 110 004 C020x
CM-IWS.1; CM-IWS.2	Instruction sheet	1SVC 630 550 M0000

You can find the documentation on the internet at www.abb.com/lowvoltage -> Control Products -> Electronic Relays and Controls.

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