

ABB Automation & Power World: April 18-21, 2011

# WSE-107-1

## Buying a pig in a poke? How to get the security you need!

# WSE-107-1

## Buying a pig in a poke? How to get the security you need!

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- Speaker title: Principal Scientist
- Company name: ABB Corporate Research
- Location: Baden-Dättwil, Switzerland

### **Co-presenter (if applicable)**

- Speaker name: Tyler Williams
- Speaker title: Co-Founder and Vice President of Business Development
- Company name: Wurldtech
- Location: The Hague, Netherlands

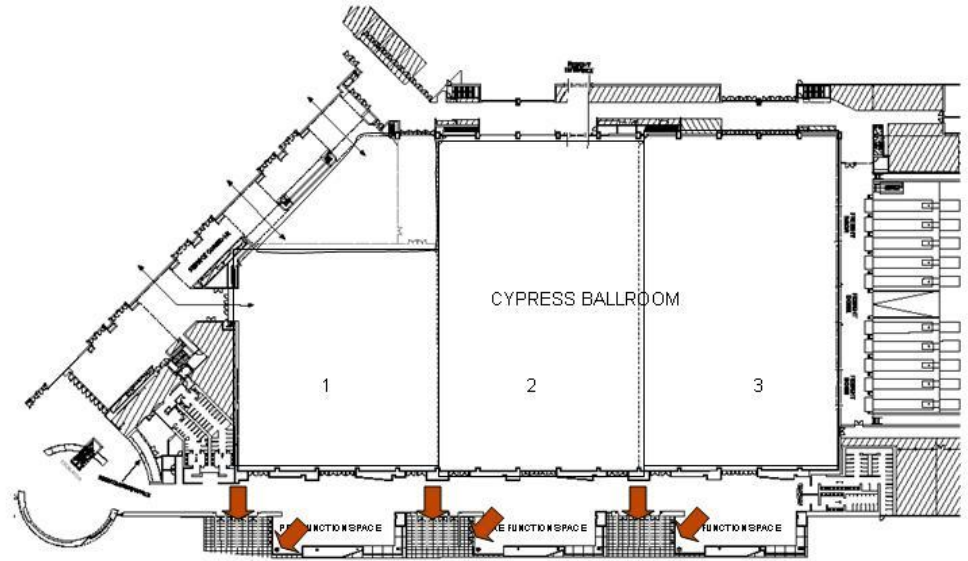
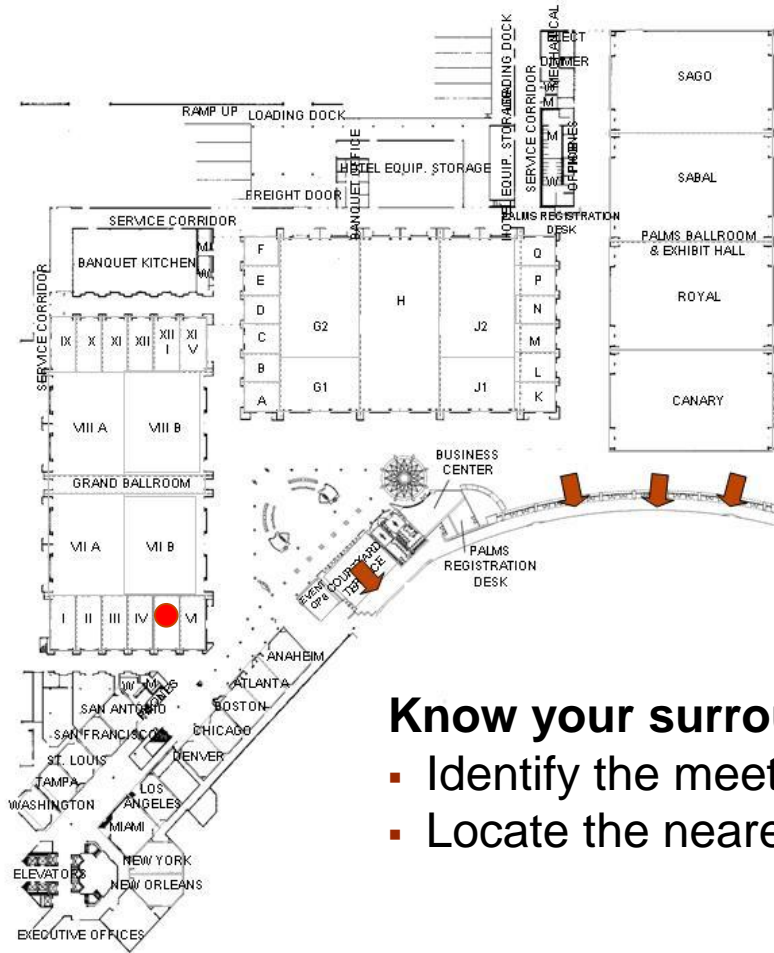
# Your safety is important to us

## Please be aware of these emergency procedures

- In the event of an emergency please dial ext. 55555 from any house phone. Do not dial 9-1-1.
- In the event of an alarm, please proceed carefully to the nearest exit. Emergency exits are clearly marked throughout the hotel and convention center.
- Use the stairwells to evacuate the building and do not attempt to use the elevators.
- Hotel associates will be located throughout the public space to assist in directing guests toward the closest exit.
- Any guest requiring assistance during an evacuation should dial “0” from any house phone and notify the operator of their location.
- Do not re-enter the building until advised by hotel personnel or an “all clear” announcement is made.

# Your safety is important to us

## Convention Center exits in case of an emergency



### Know your surroundings:

- Identify the meeting room your workshop is being held in
- Locate the nearest exit

# The Achilles™ Practices Certification Program

## The Industrial Cyber Security Landscape

The Past: *Security What?*



# The Achilles™ Practices Certification Program

## The Industrial Cyber Security Landscape

The Present: *I Got It, I Got it, No, I Got It*



# The Achilles™ Practices Certification Program

## The Industrial Cyber Security Landscape

The Future: *Poor Sisyphus*



# The Achilles™ Practices Certification Program

## The Industrial Cyber Security Landscape

**The Zeitgeist**

*You're Under Attack?*

Hacker

**The Technology**

*What Do You Expect?*





# The Achilles™ Practices Certification Program

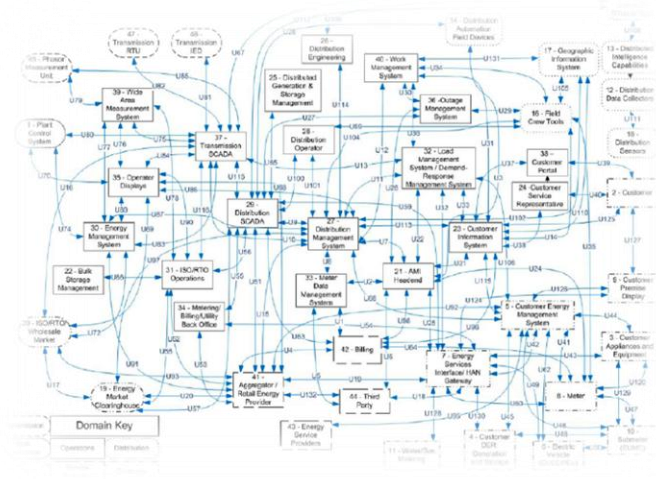
## The Industrial Cyber Security Landscape

The Direction

*Too Far Too Fast*

The Communication

*Can You Hear Me Now?*



# The Achilles™ Practices Certification Program

## The Industrial Cyber Security Landscape

**The Stakeholders**

*We're Secure!*



**The Business Environment**

*Stuxnet, Stuxnet....Stuxnet*



# The Achilles™ Practices Certification Program

## The Industrial Cyber Security Landscape

The Standards Efforts

*“Workinggroupitis”*



The Results

*It Looks Right...Kind Of*

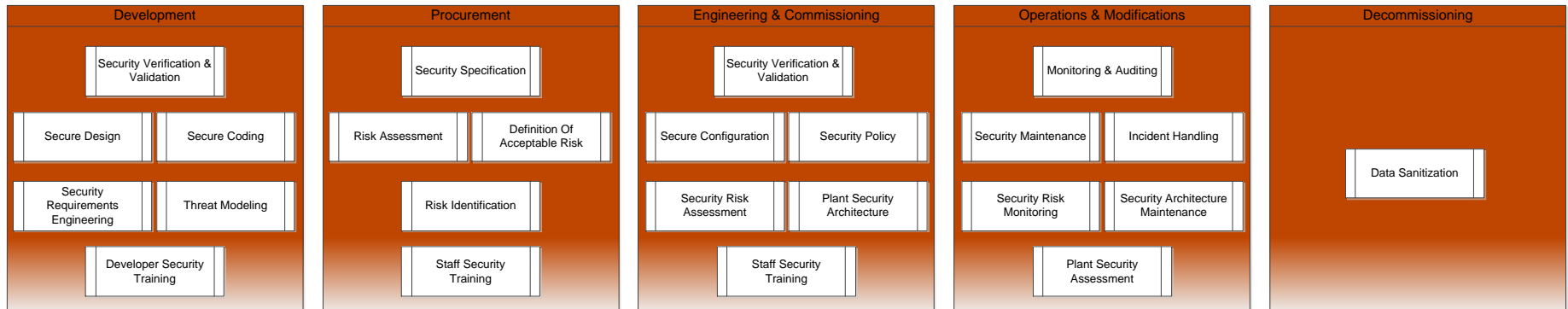


# How to get the security you need

## A walk through the life cycle of an industrial control system

# Security in industrial control systems...

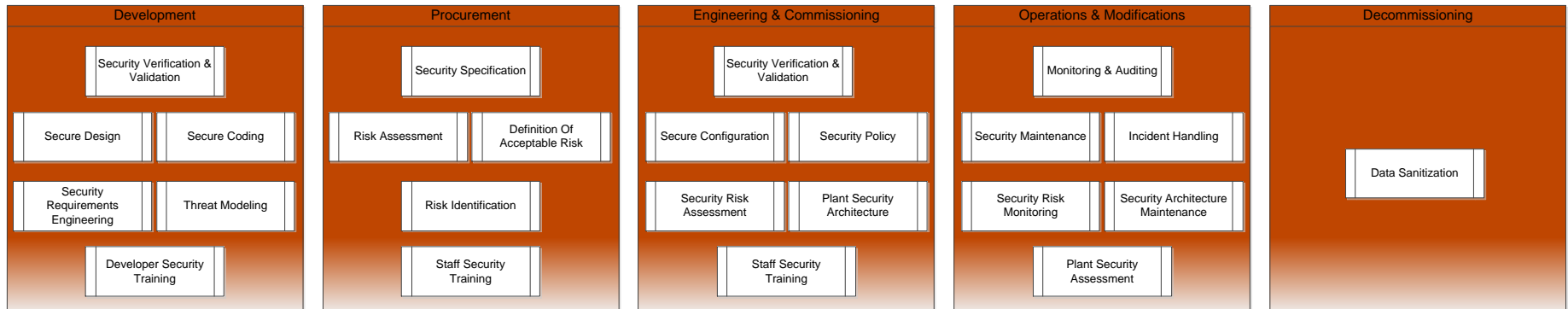
## ... a process – not a product



- "Security is a process, not a product" (B. Schneier)
  - Several processes are required to obtain security
  - Processes must cover the entire system lifecycle
- Security is a "moving target"
  - Technology advances over time (offensive and defensive)
  - Attack schemes and attackers change over time
  - System operation changes over time

# Security in industrial control systems...

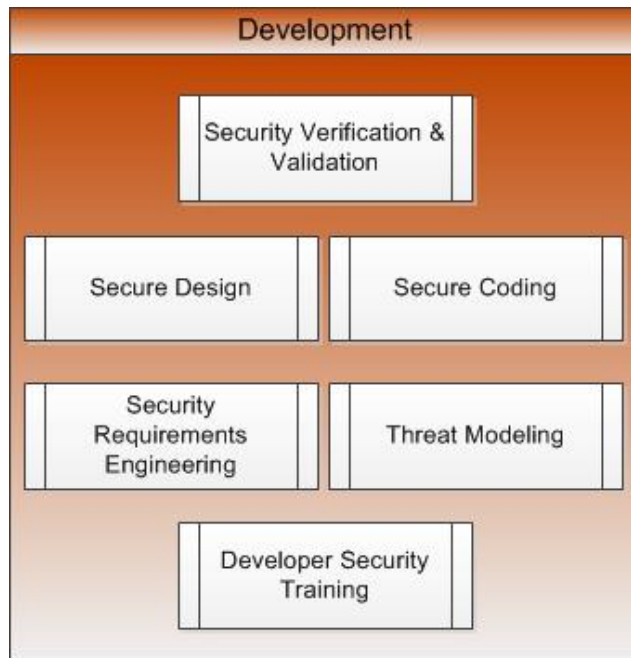
## ... is a shared responsibility



- System lifecycle must cover
  - Product development
  - System procurement
  - System engineering and deployment
  - System operations and modifications
- Between different phases the primary responsibility shifts
  - Vendors
  - System integrators
  - Asset owners & operators

# Security process in software product development

## Achieving generic product security



### Main responsible:

- Product vendor

### Organizational preparation

- Security training & awareness

### Product security specifications

- Security requirements engineering
- Threat modeling
- Tool support available

### Secure implementation

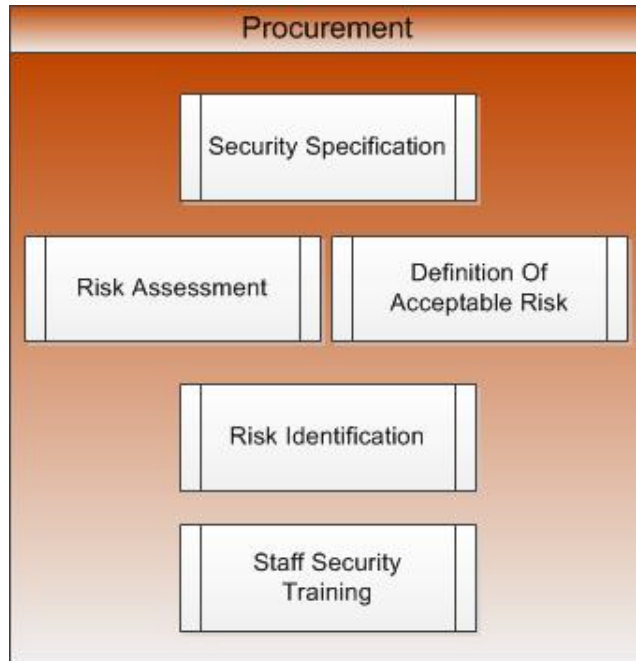
- Secure design patterns
- Secure coding standards
- Tool support available

### Security verification and validation

- Robustness testing
- Security test cases
- Some tool support available

# Security process in control system procurement

## Specifying site-specific system security



Main accountable:

- Asset owner

Organizational preparation

- Security training & awareness

Risk management

- Risk identification
- Risk assessment
- Definition of acceptable risk

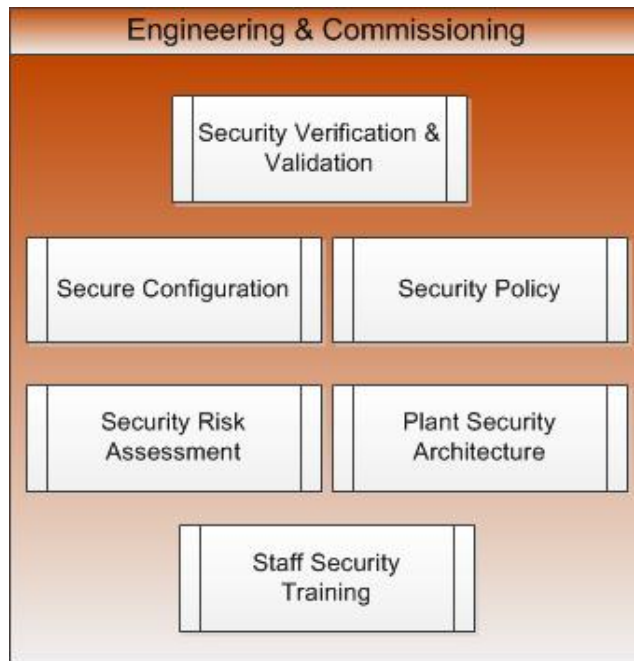
System specification

- System security requirements to mitigate the identified, intolerable risks



# Security processes in engineering and commissioning

## Achieving site-specific system security



Main responsible:

- Asset owner/operator

Support from:

- Product vendor
- System integrator

Organizational preparation

- Security training & awareness

Establish security context

- Plant-specific security risk assessment
- Plant-specific security architecture

Security setup

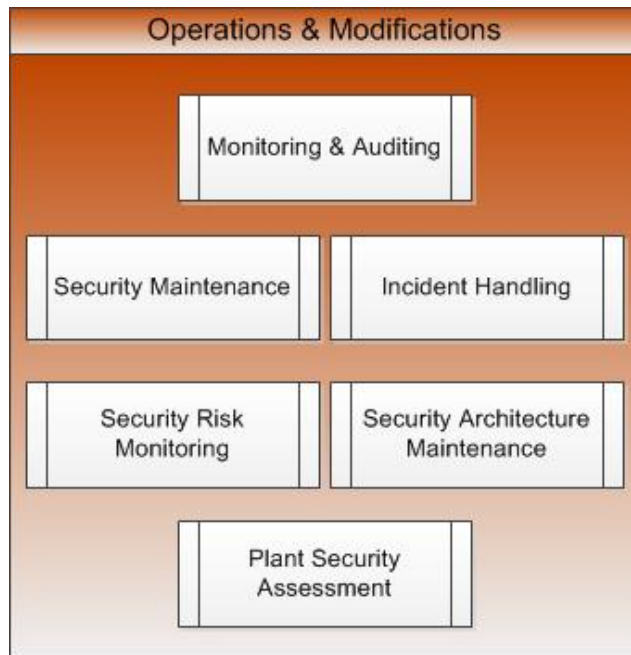
- Organization-specific security policy
- System-specific security configuration

Security verification and validation

- Security test cases in FAT/SAT
- Security sign-off

# Security processes in operations and modifications

## Maintaining site specific system security



### Main responsible:

- Asset owner/operator

### Support from:

- Product vendor
- System integrator

### Periodic checks

- Plant security assessment

### Security context

- Security risk monitoring
- Security architecture maintenance

### Maintaining site security

- Security policy management
- System maintenance, e.g.
  - Patch management
  - Account management

### Incident handling

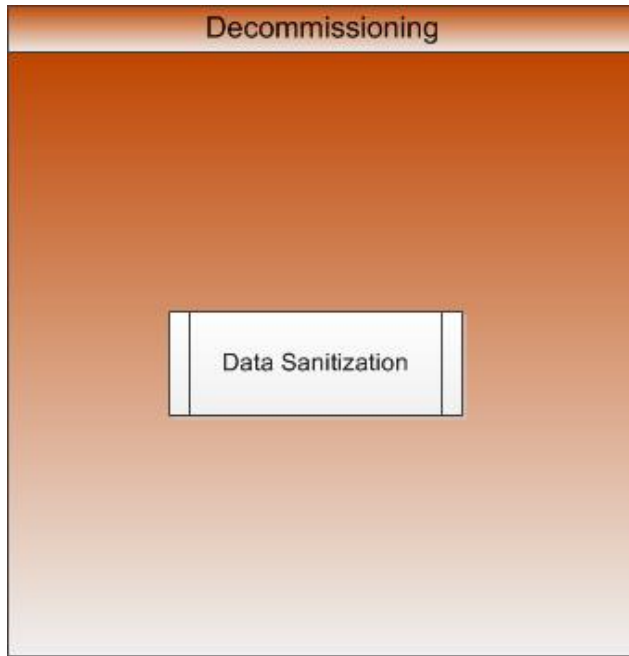
- Disaster management
- Communication with external parties

### Continuous situational awareness

- Monitor & audit logs

# Security process in control system decommissioning

## Maintaining site-specific security beyond operations



### Data sanitization

- Identify sensitive data
- Remove sensitive data

Main responsible:

- Asset owner

# Conclusion

## Security is a process

- Continuous efforts are needed
- Must span the entire lifecycle
- Must adapt to the changing environment

## Security is a shared responsibility

- Vendors, system integrators and asset owners/operators each have their responsibility and need to work together

# Reminders

## Automation & Power World 2011

- Please be sure to complete the workshop evaluation
- Professional Development Hours (PDHs) and Continuing Education Credits (CEUs):
  - You will receive a link via e-mail to print certificates for all the workshops you have attended during Automation & Power World 2011.
  - **BE SURE YOU HAVE YOUR BADGE SCANNED** for each workshop you attend. If you do not have your badge scanned you will not be able to obtain PDHs or CEUs.

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